

# Ohio County Profiles

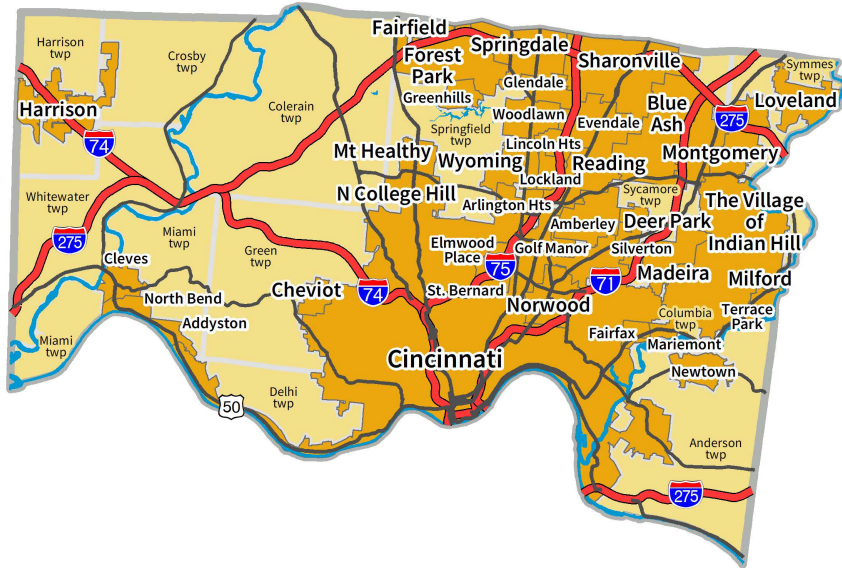
Prepared by the Office of Research

2025 Edition



## Hamilton County

**Established:** Proclamation - January 2, 1790  
**2024 Population:** 837,359  
**Land Area:** 407.4 square miles  
**County Seat:** Cincinnati City  
**Named for:** Alexander Hamilton, first U.S. Secretary of the Treasury



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$27,175,614,450
Residential	\$21,099,675,090
Agriculture	\$79,464,840
Industrial	\$1,200,166,380
Commercial	\$4,796,308,140
Mineral	\$0
Ohio income tax liability	\$881,350,144
Average per return	\$2,268.50

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	45.69%
Developed, Higher Intensity	20.44%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.72%
Forest	23.45%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	0.15%
Pasture/Hay	4.45%
Cultivated Crops	3.14%
Wetlands	0.31%
Open Water	1.64%

### Largest Places

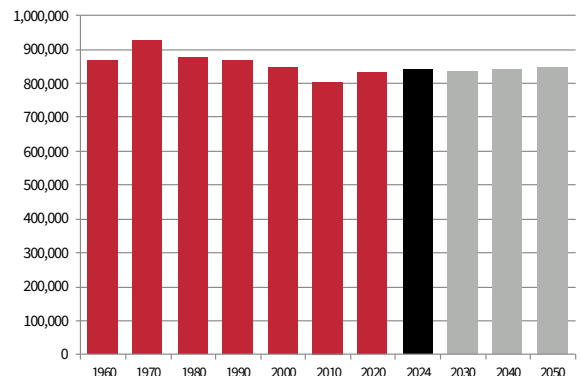
	2024	2020
Cincinnati city	314,915	309,604
Green twp	60,349	60,268
Colerain twp	59,340	59,238
Anderson twp	44,080	44,012
Springfield twp	35,790	35,776
Delhi twp	28,860	28,761
Forest Park city	20,033	20,168
Sycamore twp	19,606	19,573
Norwood city	19,455	19,016
Symmes twp	15,699	15,648

UB: Unincorporated balance

### Total Population

#### Census

1800	15,692	1910	460,732	2020	830,639
1810	15,258	1920	493,678	Estimate	
1820	31,764	1930	589,356	2024	837,359
1830	52,317	1940	621,987	Projection	
1840	80,145	1950	723,952	2030	835,109
1850	156,844	1960	864,121	2040	839,286
1860	216,410	1970	924,018	2050	846,054
1870	260,370	1980	873,224		
1880	313,374	1990	866,228		
1890	374,573	2000	845,303		
1900	409,479	2010	802,374		



## Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	827,878	100.0%
White	532,630	64.3%
African-American	207,806	25.1%
Native American	841	0.1%
Asian	22,577	2.7%
Pacific Islander	573	0.1%
Other	13,166	1.6%
Two or More Races	50,285	6.1%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	37,415	4.5%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>306,815</b>	<b>37.1%</b>

## Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	560,573	100.0%
No high school diploma	42,283	7.5%
High school graduate	142,993	25.5%
Some college, no degree	96,840	17.3%
Associate degree	46,606	8.3%
Bachelor's degree	138,192	24.7%
Master's degree or higher	93,659	16.7%

## Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	196,322	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	75,398	38.4%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	24,977	12.7%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	10,520	5.4%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	23,134	11.8%
Male householder, in labor force	12,537	6.4%
Male householder, not in labor force	2,670	1.4%
Female householder, in labor force	33,175	16.9%
Female householder, not in labor force	13,911	7.1%

## Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	352,181	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	23,311	6.6%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	26,729	7.6%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	26,804	7.6%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	26,724	7.6%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	26,831	7.6%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	23,001	6.5%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	31,972	9.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	41,031	11.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	57,393	16.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	29,933	8.5%
\$200,000 or more	38,452	10.9%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$70,816</b>	

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	827,878	100.0%
Under 5 years	52,296	6.3%
5 to 17 years	138,884	16.8%
18 to 24 years	76,125	9.2%
25 to 44 years	228,570	27.6%
45 to 64 years	197,852	23.9%
65 years and more	134,151	16.2%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>36.9</b>	

## Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	198,013	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	53,051	26.8%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	7,604	3.8%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	26,900	13.6%
Families with no own children	110,458	55.8%

## Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	198,013	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	177,931	89.9%
Family income below poverty level	20,082	10.1%
Married couple, with related children	2,251	1.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	1,359	0.7%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	12,689	6.4%
Families with no related children	3,783	1.9%

## Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	809,231	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	61,465	7.6%
50% to 99% of poverty level	58,764	7.3%
100% to 124% of poverty level	29,095	3.6%
125% to 149% of poverty level	29,720	3.7%
150% to 184% of poverty level	45,912	5.7%
185% to 199% of poverty level	18,458	2.3%
200% of poverty level or more	565,817	69.9%

## Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	817,459	100.0%
Same house as previous year	700,351	85.7%
Different house, same county	74,699	9.1%
Different county, same state	19,379	2.4%
Different state	19,200	2.3%
Abroad	3,830	0.5%

## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	352,350	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	85,554	24.3%
15 to 29 minutes	157,975	44.8%
30 to 44 minutes	79,880	22.7%
45 to 59 minutes	14,682	4.2%
60 minutes or more	14,259	4.0%
<b>Mean travel time</b>	<b>23.3 minutes</b>	

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	380,414	100.0%
Occupied housing units	352,181	92.6%
Owner occupied	207,763	59.0%
Renter occupied	144,418	41.0%
Vacant housing units	28,233	7.4%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	380,414	100.0%
Built 2020 or later	1,792	0.5%
Built 2010 to 2019	15,412	4.1%
Built 2000 to 2009	22,078	5.8%
Built 1990 to 1999	26,740	7.0%
Built 1980 to 1989	36,752	9.7%
Built 1970 to 1979	47,782	12.6%
Built 1960 to 1969	54,752	14.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	55,485	14.6%
Built 1940 to 1949	26,776	7.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	92,845	24.4%
<b>Median year built</b>	<b>1963</b>	

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	207,763	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	3,687	1.8%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	1,986	1.0%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	3,024	1.5%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5,087	2.4%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	8,525	4.1%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	15,425	7.4%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	15,691	7.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	35,580	17.1%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	49,575	23.9%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	42,607	20.5%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	21,969	10.6%
\$1,000,000 or more	4,607	2.2%
<b>Median value</b>	<b>\$225,700</b>	

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	352,181	100.0%
Utility gas	213,466	60.6%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	6,510	1.8%
Electricity	122,914	34.9%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	3,333	0.9%
Coal, coke or wood	871	0.2%
Solar energy or other fuel	2,418	0.7%
No fuel used	2,669	0.8%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	144,418	100.0%
Less than \$100	1,072	0.7%
\$100 to \$199	769	0.5%
\$200 to \$299	4,021	2.8%
\$300 to \$399	3,386	2.3%
\$400 to \$499	3,185	2.2%
\$500 to \$599	6,013	4.2%
\$600 to \$699	9,439	6.5%
\$700 to \$799	12,168	8.4%
\$800 to \$899	13,928	9.6%
\$900 to \$999	15,199	10.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	41,936	29.0%
\$1,500 or more	28,348	19.6%
No cash rent	4,954	3.4%
<b>Median gross rent</b>	<b>\$1,005</b>	
Median gross rent as a percentage of household income	29.0	

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

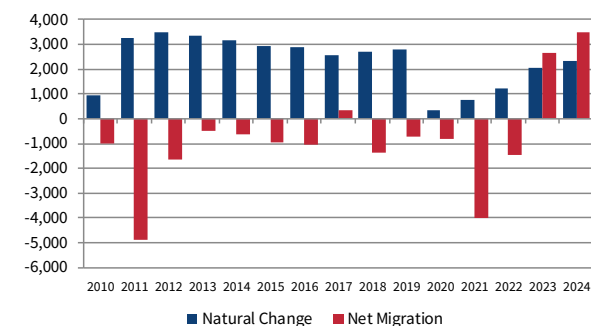
	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	138,951	100.0%
Less than \$400	413	0.3%
\$400 to \$599	1,241	0.9%
\$600 to \$799	4,268	3.1%
\$800 to \$999	11,837	8.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	20,233	14.6%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	22,648	16.3%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	32,234	23.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	28,586	20.6%
\$3,000 or more	17,491	12.6%
<b>Median monthly owners cost</b>	<b>\$1,620</b>	

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 18.9

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	10,006	58.3
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	529	18.8
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	8,074	976.2

## Components of Population Change



## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	18,884
Number of farms	322
Average size (acres)	59
Total cash receipts	\$31,628,000
Per farm	\$98,222
Receipts for crops	\$19,839,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$11,789,000

## Education

Traditional public schools buildings	168
Students	98,867
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	8,402.1
Expenditures per student	\$13,076
Graduation rate	90.7
Community/charter schools buildings	22
Students	6,777
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	642.0
Expenditures per student	\$12,798
Graduation rate	64.3
Private schools	93
Students	28,036
Public universities, 4-year	3
Public universities/colleges, 2-year	0
Public learning centers, less-than 2-year	1
Private universities and colleges	2
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	1 / 41

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	839,606
Passenger cars	655,662
Noncommercial trucks	64,600
Total license revenue	\$22,858,409.34
Permissive tax revenue	\$21,202,395.00
Interstate highway miles	96.86
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	118.30
State highway miles	84.64
County, township, and municipal road miles	2,899.87
Commercial airports	2

## State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	11
Acreage	551

## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	12
Assets (000)	\$901,366,406
Branch offices	247
Institutions represented	34

## Sources of Income

Total personal income	\$62,718,178,000
Net earnings	\$34,997,081,000
Personal current transfer receipts	\$10,462,410,000
Income maintenance benefits	\$936,736,000
Unemployment insurance compensation	\$51,981,000
Retirement and other	\$9,473,693,000
Dividends, interest, and rent	\$17,258,687,000
Dependency ratio	16.7%
(Percent of total personal income from transfer receipts)	

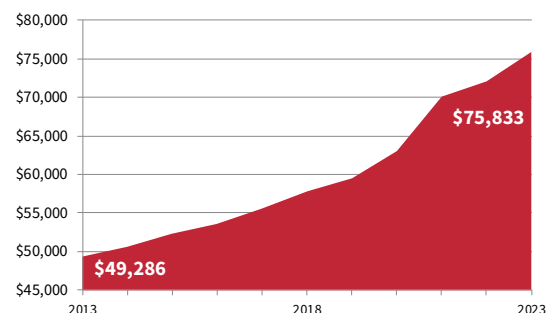
## Voting

Number of registered voters	604,178
Voted in 2024 election	416,548
Percent turnout	68.9%

## Health Care

Physicians	6,330
Registered hospitals	12
Number of beds	4,409
Licensed nursing homes	117
Number of beds	7,449
Licensed residential care	48
Number of beds	5,926
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	93.8%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	92.7%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	96.6%

## Per Capita Personal Income



## Civilian Labor Force

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Civilian labor force	432,900	427,800	422,200	420,000	419,600
Employed	414,900	413,400	407,200	399,300	387,400
Unemployed	17,900	14,400	15,000	20,700	32,300
Unemployment rate	4.1	3.4	3.6	4.9	7.7

## Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2024

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	26,605	460,322	\$35,705,017,413	\$1,492
Goods-Producing	2,892	73,413	\$7,337,568,682	\$1,922
Natural Resources and Mining	54	601	\$34,406,179	\$1,100
Construction	1,693	24,135	\$1,982,820,675	\$1,580
Manufacturing	1,145	48,677	\$5,320,341,828	\$2,102
Service-Providing	23,714	386,909	\$28,367,448,731	\$1,410
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	5,009	72,510	\$4,558,101,251	\$1,209
Information	697	7,314	\$729,870,995	\$1,919
Financial Services	2,948	37,090	\$4,082,305,430	\$2,117
Professional and Business Services	6,175	94,606	\$9,332,417,534	\$1,897
Education and Health Services	3,717	103,329	\$7,009,402,778	\$1,305
Leisure and Hospitality	2,635	57,204	\$1,986,739,178	\$668
Other Services	2,512	14,837	\$667,414,050	\$865
Federal Government		8,848	\$869,920,221	\$1,891
State Government		10,137	\$652,119,592	\$1,237
Local Government		36,317	\$2,443,675,786	\$1,294

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

## Change Since 2017

Private Sector	11.7%	-1.6%	19.8%	21.8%
Goods-Producing	6.2%	-0.9%	19.1%	20.1%
Natural Resources and Mining	22.7%	22.2%	42.2%	16.4%
Construction	8.2%	6.6%	34.5%	26.2%
Manufacturing	2.5%	-4.4%	14.1%	19.4%
Service-Producing	12.4%	-1.8%	20.0%	22.1%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	0.7%	-7.5%	15.4%	24.8%
Information	46.7%	-10.6%	6.2%	18.8%
Financial Services	6.9%	-4.4%	14.7%	19.9%
Professional and Business Services	22.8%	-1.6%	20.4%	22.4%
Education and Health Services	19.9%	3.8%	28.0%	23.3%
Leisure and Hospitality	8.5%	-0.9%	24.7%	25.8%
Other Services	9.0%	-1.5%	6.2%	7.7%
Federal Government		6.0%	24.0%	17.0%
State Government		14.0%	29.4%	13.5%
Local Government		1.9%	26.1%	23.8%

## Major & Notable Employers

American Financial Group Inc	Ins
Christ Hospital	Serv
Cincinnati Children's Hospital	Serv
Fifth Third Bancorp	Fin
Ford Motor Co	Mfg
General Electric Co	Mfg
Johnson & Johnson MedTech	Mfg
Kroger Co	Trade
Mercy Health Partners	Serv
Procter & Gamble Co	Mfg
TriHealth Inc	Serv
University of Cincinnati	Govt

## Residential Construction

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Total units	822	1,229	1,480	1,922	1,739
Total valuation (000)	\$367,864	\$430,570	\$455,676	\$400,103	\$378,563
Total single-unit bldgs	566	534	679	742	709
Average cost per unit	\$599,713	\$633,142	\$531,070	\$404,035	\$346,804
Total multi-unit bldg units	256	695	801	1,180	1,030
Average cost per unit	\$111,039	\$133,053	\$118,701	\$85,008	\$128,814