

Ohio County Profiles

Prepared by the Office of Research

2021 Edition



Mahoning County

Established: Act - March 1, 1846
 2020 Population: 228,614
 Land Area: 415.3 square miles
 County Seat: Youngstown City
 Named for: Native American word meaning "at the salt licks"



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$3,935,390,780
Residential	\$2,829,850,260
Agriculture	\$162,612,650
Industrial	\$162,719,680
Commercial	\$776,901,210
Mineral	\$3,306,980
Ohio income tax liability	\$121,834,737
Average per return	\$1,149.85

Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	23.18%
Developed, Higher Intensity	4.99%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.64%
Forest	31.65%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	1.22%
Pasture/Hay	19.20%
Cultivated Crops	13.25%
Wetlands	3.49%
Open Water	2.38%

Largest Places

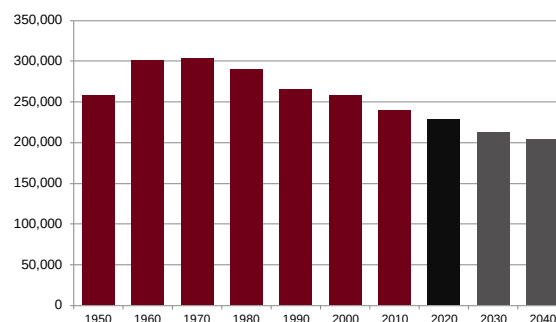
	Census 2020	Census 2010
Youngstown city (part)	60,068	66,971
Boardman twp	40,213	40,889
Austintown twp	36,049	36,722
Poland twp UB	12,201	12,412
Struthers city	10,063	10,713
Canfield twp UB	9,245	8,649
Campbell city	7,852	8,235
Canfield city	7,699	7,515
Springfield twp	6,800	6,703
Beaver twp UB	6,751	6,711

UB: Unincorporated balance.

Total Population

Census

1800		1910	116,151	2020	228,614
1810		1920	186,310		
1820		1930	236,142		
1830		1940	240,251		
1840		1950	257,629	Projected	
1850	23,735	1960	300,480	2030	212,240
1860	25,894	1970	303,424	2040	202,630
1870	31,001	1980	289,487		
1880	42,871	1990	264,806		
1890	55,979	2000	257,555		
1900	70,134	2010	238,823		



Population by Race	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	229,961	100.0%
White	183,221	79.7%
African-American	34,740	15.1%
Native American	608	0.3%
Asian	2,042	0.9%
Pacific Islander	84	0.0%
Other	1,926	0.8%
Two or More Races	7,340	3.2%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	13,804	6.0%
Total Minority	55,299	24.0%

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	163,737	100.0%
No high school diploma	14,875	9.1%
High school graduate	61,634	37.6%
Some college, no degree	35,097	21.4%
Associate degree	12,517	7.6%
Bachelor's degree	26,415	16.1%
Master's degree or higher	13,199	8.1%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	59,351	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	20,013	33.7%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	7,310	12.3%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	3,753	6.3%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	9,224	15.5%
Male householder, in labor force	3,509	5.9%
Male householder, not in labor force	1,215	2.0%
Female householder, in labor force	9,766	16.5%
Female householder, not in labor force	4,561	7.7%

Household Income	Number	Percent
Total Households	98,472	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	8,057	8.2%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12,024	12.2%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	12,132	12.3%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	11,473	11.7%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8,965	9.1%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7,732	7.9%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8,679	8.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11,719	11.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11,564	11.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,073	3.1%
\$200,000 or more	3,054	3.1%
Median household income	\$46,042	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	229,961	100.0%
Under 5 years	12,006	5.2%
5 to 17 years	34,388	15.0%
18 to 24 years	19,830	8.6%
25 to 44 years	52,435	22.8%
45 to 64 years	64,360	28.0%
65 years and more	46,942	20.4%
Median Age	43.5	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	59,553	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	12,761	21.4%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	1,991	3.3%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	7,865	13.2%
Families with no own children	36,936	62.0%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	59,553	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	51,403	86.3%
Family income below poverty level	8,150	13.7%
Married couple, with related children	819	1.4%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	610	1.0%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	4,459	7.5%
Families with no related children	2,262	3.8%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	223,309	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	15,617	7.0%
50% to 99% of poverty level	23,492	10.5%
100% to 124% of poverty level	11,347	5.1%
125% to 149% of poverty level	10,734	4.8%
150% to 184% of poverty level	15,781	7.1%
185% to 199% of poverty level	6,778	3.0%
200% of poverty level or more	139,560	62.5%

Geographical Mobility	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	227,995	100.0%
Same house as previous year	199,766	87.6%
Different house, same county	17,738	7.8%
Different county, same state	6,068	2.7%
Different state	3,820	1.7%
Abroad	603	0.3%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Travel Time To Work	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	98,418	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	32,393	32.9%
15 to 29 minutes	42,915	43.6%
30 to 44 minutes	13,195	13.4%
45 to 59 minutes	4,064	4.1%
60 minutes or more	5,851	5.9%
Mean travel time	22.2 minutes	

Housing Units	Number	Percent
Total housing units	111,361	100.0%
Occupied housing units	98,472	88.4%
Owner occupied	67,633	68.7%
Renter occupied	30,839	31.3%
Vacant housing units	12,889	11.6%

Year Structure Built	Number	Percent
Total housing units	111,361	100.0%
Built 2014 or later	519	0.5%
Built 2010 to 2013	790	0.7%
Built 2000 to 2009	6,583	5.9%
Built 1990 to 1999	9,657	8.7%
Built 1980 to 1989	6,849	6.2%
Built 1970 to 1979	15,631	14.0%
Built 1960 to 1969	15,104	13.6%
Built 1950 to 1959	25,222	22.6%
Built 1940 to 1949	8,100	7.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	22,906	20.6%
Median year built	1960	

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	67,633	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	4,181	6.2%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	5,049	7.5%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	6,622	9.8%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8,388	12.4%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7,847	11.6%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	7,968	11.8%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	5,906	8.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9,330	13.8%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	7,549	11.2%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	3,603	5.3%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,013	1.5%
\$1,000,000 or more	177	0.3%
Median value	\$105,400	

House Heating Fuel	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	98,472	100.0%
Utility gas	77,937	79.1%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	1,982	2.0%
Electricity	12,863	13.1%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	2,529	2.6%
Coal, coke or wood	942	1.0%
Solar energy or other fuel	896	0.9%
No fuel used	1,323	1.3%

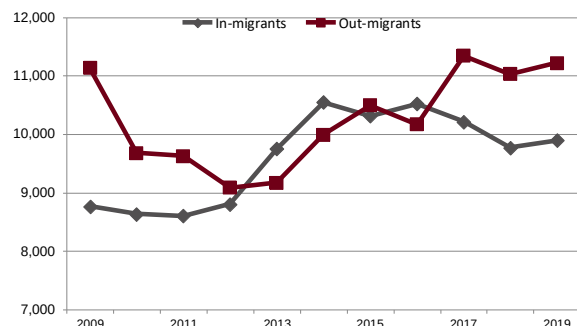
Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	30,839	100.0%
Less than \$100	210	0.7%
\$100 to \$199	430	1.4%
\$200 to \$299	1,791	5.8%
\$300 to \$399	843	2.7%
\$400 to \$499	2,549	8.3%
\$500 to \$599	4,536	14.7%
\$600 to \$699	4,875	15.8%
\$700 to \$799	3,843	12.5%
\$800 to \$899	3,150	10.2%
\$900 to \$999	2,459	8.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3,330	10.8%
\$1,500 or more	644	2.1%
No cash rent	2,179	7.1%
Median gross rent	\$682	
Median gross rent as a percentage of household income	29.1	

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	37,381	100.0%
Less than \$400	490	1.3%
\$400 to \$599	2,801	7.5%
\$600 to \$799	6,460	17.3%
\$800 to \$999	6,964	18.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	7,643	20.4%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	4,939	13.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4,537	12.1%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2,846	7.6%
\$3,000 or more	701	1.9%
Median monthly owners cost	\$1,065	
Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income	19.0	

Vital Statistics	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	2,305	60.2
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	135	58.6
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	3,046	1,332.0

Domestic Migration



Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	74,560
Number of farms	774
Average size (acres)	96
Total cash receipts	\$68,599,000
Per farm	\$88,630
Receipts for crops	\$24,543,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$44,057,000

Education

Traditional public schools buildings	57
Students	26,698
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	2,201.6
Expenditures per student	\$10,699
Graduation rate	94.2
Community/charter schools buildings	7
Students	1,879
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	231.6
Expenditures per student	\$8,376
Graduation rate	44.4
Private schools	15
Students	3,278
4-year public universities	1
Regional campuses	0
2-year public colleges/satellites	1
Ohio Technical Centers	2
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	1 / 15

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	260,977
Passenger cars	181,707
Noncommercial trucks	31,399
Total license revenue	\$7,258,196.32
Permissive tax revenue	\$4,065,657.50
Interstate highway miles	55.34
Turnpike miles	24.51
U.S. highway miles	58.35
State highway miles	174.66
County, township, and municipal road miles	1,679.39
Commercial airports	5

Health Care

Physicians	664
Registered hospitals	7
Number of beds	1,005
Licensed nursing homes	28
Number of beds	2,612
Licensed residential care	25
Number of beds	1,832
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	92.2%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	90.8%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	96.2%

Communications

Television stations	4
Radio stations	13
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	28,864
Average monthly unique visitors	300,000
Weekly newspapers	0
Circulation	0
Average monthly unique visitors	0
Online only	0
Average monthly unique visitors	0

Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	6,267
Violent crime	635
Property crime	5,632

Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	2
Assets (000)	\$9,839,707
Branch offices	65
Institutions represented	11

Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$2,742,663,000
Payments to individuals	\$2,693,361,000
Retirement and disability	\$955,642,000
Medical payments	\$1,315,852,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$247,330,000
Unemployment benefits	\$23,706,000
Veterans benefits	\$81,686,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$50,579,000
Other payments to individuals	\$18,566,000
Total personal income	\$10,044,997,000
Dependency ratio	27.3%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

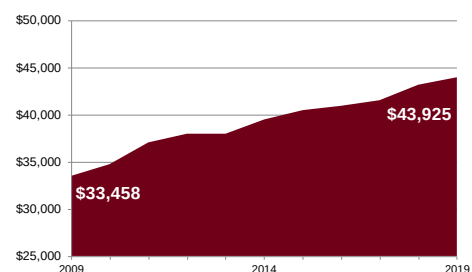
Voting

Number of registered voters	165,259
Voted in 2020 election	119,968
Percent turnout	72.6%

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	4
Acreage	5,002

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Civilian labor force	101,300	103,800	104,500	105,500	106,400
Employed	91,000	97,800	98,300	98,300	99,500
Unemployed	10,300	6,000	6,200	7,200	6,800
Unemployment rate	10.2	5.8	5.9	6.9	6.4

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2019

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	5,667	84,312	\$3,306,995,791	\$754
Goods-Producing	854	14,406	\$779,745,208	\$1,041
Natural Resources and Mining	36	303	\$14,909,774	\$946
Construction	491	4,747	\$279,177,928	\$1,131
Manufacturing	327	9,356	\$485,657,506	\$998
Service-Providing	4,813	69,906	\$2,527,250,583	\$695
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	1,387	19,781	\$757,476,442	\$736
Information	66	915	\$50,753,790	\$1,067
Financial Services	512	2,797	\$151,316,168	\$1,040
Professional and Business Services	873	10,448	\$457,683,331	\$842
Education and Health Services	886	20,770	\$840,502,745	\$778
Leisure and Hospitality	624	12,186	\$188,794,777	\$298
Other Services	461	3,006	\$80,591,259	\$516
Federal Government		1,141	\$76,810,464	\$1,294
State Government		2,495	\$142,860,194	\$1,101
Local Government		9,705	\$421,645,017	\$835

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2013

Private Sector	0.4%	-0.5%	12.7%	13.2%
Goods-Producing	-0.4%	0.5%	9.8%	9.2%
Natural Resources and Mining	-5.3%	-17.9%	-23.1%	-6.4%
Construction	0.4%	0.6%	14.0%	13.3%
Manufacturing	-0.9%	1.2%	8.9%	7.5%
Service-Producing	0.6%	-0.7%	13.6%	14.5%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-2.0%	-4.6%	7.8%	12.9%
Information	-14.3%	-3.8%	9.7%	14.0%
Financial Services	-7.7%	-4.3%	8.5%	13.4%
Professional and Business Services	3.9%	-18.1%	0.3%	22.4%
Education and Health Services	6.6%	11.9%	28.3%	14.6%
Leisure and Hospitality	1.8%	5.4%	20.3%	14.2%
Other Services	3.1%	3.7%	21.4%	17.0%
Federal Government		-1.4%	1.1%	2.5%
State Government		-4.7%	3.4%	8.5%
Local Government		2.0%	11.4%	9.2%

Residential

Construction	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Total units	151	135	162	139	146
Total valuation (000)	\$36,091	\$30,469	\$36,812	\$32,376	\$32,244
Total single-unit bldgs	147	135	162	139	142
Average cost per unit	\$241,307	\$225,694	\$227,235	\$232,923	\$224,775
Total multi-unit bldg units	4	0	0	0	4
Average cost per unit	\$154,678			\$0	\$81,450