

2023/2024 Emergency
Preparedness Information
An important
message from the
Columbiana County
Emergency
Management
Agency

Residents of Columbiana County
Keep this information in a handy place for ready reference

RESPONSE REQUESTED

DO NOT DISCARD





When Sirens Sound

November 2023

DEAR COLUMBIANA COUNTY RESIDENTS:

This brochure contains important information you will need if there is an emergency at the Beaver Valley Power Station. Although it is unlikely to occur, you need to be prepared.

In a Beaver Valley Power Station emergency there might be danger from radiation. Too much radiation can be harmful to your health. If a serious accident occurs, you might need to leave the area. Response plans are explained in this brochure.

The Columbiana County Emergency Management Agency is providing this information because it is important to you and your family in the event of an emergency. We ask that you read it all and talk it over with members of your family. Information that is included is:

- What you should do if you hear the emergency sirens in your area.
- What you should do if you are asked to “shelter-in-place.”
- What you should do if you are asked to “evacuate.”

Remember the best way to stay safe in an emergency is to know what to do. Stay calm and help each other. This brochure is designed to help you.

Enclosed with this letter are Special Needs Cards. These cards are very important in helping us successfully assist you should an emergency occur. One is for our farmers, and the other is for those who would need special help during an evacuation because of physical impairment or special medical problems. You should fill out this card every year if it applies to you and return it to us every year. You won't receive a response to the card, but the information will be kept on file and will be used to notify you if an evacuation is ever required. **We will mail the enclosed cards on an annual basis, and this information will be kept confidential.** If you wish, complete and sign the card, turn the completed portion of the card to the inside, and tape the card shut. The card has pre-paid postage and will not require a stamp prior to mailing.

Please keep this brochure in a handy place for ready reference. Also, emergency information is available on the Columbiana County Emergency Management Agency website at www.ccoema.org. If you would like a separate copy of this information please call our office at 330.424.9725

Sincerely,

Peggy Clark
Director
Columbiana County EMA

If there is significant information that could affect your safety, or if protective actions are required to protect your health and safety, the standard “Alert Signal” will be sounded over the siren system that has been installed within an approximate 10-mile radius of Beaver Valley Power Station. This signal is a steady three-minute signal – not a wailing or warbling signal. If the Alert Signal is sounded in your community, tune your radio or TV to one of the County Emergency Alert Stations. A message will be broadcast advising you what action should be taken. Local law enforcement and firefighters may conduct neighborhood notification using mobile public address systems or door-to-door notification as a supplement to the siren system. Sirens are tested annually.

EAS STATIONS FOR EASTERN OHIO

If you hear a siren, turn on a local radio or TV Emergency Alert System (EAS) station:

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| • AM 570 – WKBN (lead station) | • FM 88.5 – WYSU | • Channel 27 – WKBN (lead station) |
| • AM 600 – WRQX | • FM 93.3 – WNCD | • Channel 19 – WYFX |
| • AM 1390 – WNIO | • FM 95.9 – WAKZ | • Channel 21 – WFMJ |
| • AM 1490 – WOHI | • FM 98.9 – WMXY | • Channel 33 – WYTV |
| • AM 1500 – WASN | • FM 101.1 – WHOT | |
| | • FM 105.1 – WQXK | |
| | • FM 106.1 – WBBG | |

WHAT TO DO IF YOU ARE NOTIFIED OF AN EMERGENCY

- **Stay calm.** Turn on your radio or television to an Emergency Alert System station for information and directions.
- **Stay off the telephone.** The lines may be needed for official business. Your call could keep other people from getting emergency help.
- You may not be asked to do anything.
- EAS instructions will tell you the protective actions to be taken. The protective action could be Shelter-In-Place or Evacuate. Depending on the particular circumstances of the emergency, either protective action, or a combination, may be appropriate.

WHAT SHOULD I DO IF I'M TOLD TO SHELTER-IN-PLACE?

- Go indoors and stay there. Shelter pets.
- Listen to your local Emergency Alert System radio or television station for emergency information.
- Close all doors, windows and vents. Turn off all fans, air conditioners or other source of outside air.
- You might need to warn a friend or family member. If so, limit time spent outdoors. While outdoors, cover your mouth and nose with a damp cloth or towel. When returning indoors, leave outer clothing outside. Wash your face and hands with mild soap and lukewarm water.
- If necessary, children in schools in the affected area will be sheltered there. Parents should not try to pick up school children unless advised to do so.
- Use the telephone only if necessary.
- Do not pick produce or fruit. Food, produce, and packaged food already in your home are safe to eat.

Notification of an Emergency

WHAT SHOULD I DO IF I'M TOLD TO EVACUATE THE AREA?

- Listen for instructions on a local Emergency Alert System station.
- Prepare your home for a three-day absence; turn off all small appliances, faucets and lights. Turn down the furnace, if it is on. Be sure all air conditioners and fans are off. Lock windows and doors.
- Gather people in your home. Do not try and pick up children or relatives in schools, hospitals, or nursing homes. These facilities have their own emergency procedures.
- Pack necessities. A checklist with recommended items to take with you is on the last page. Add to the list any items you might need.
- **If you have livestock.** Leave your livestock on the farm. Put them in a barn or other shelter, and leave them with stored feed and protected water. Arrangements for access to feed and water for your livestock will be coordinated by the Columbiana County Emergency Management Agency. Federal and state agencies will do follow-up surveys on farm products to check for contamination.
- **Farmers & Food Processors/Distributors:** For more information and/or a copy of the "Radiological Emergency Information for Food Producers, Processors, and Distributors" brochure, contact your county office of the Ohio State University Extension, or the State of Ohio Department of Agriculture at 1-800-282-1955. The brochure is available online at: www.agri.ohio.gov.
- Leave if evacuation is advised for your area. Use one car per family. Close all car windows and vents. Listen to Emergency Alert System stations and proceed to a reception center listed in this brochure.
- Law enforcement officials will control traffic and maintain security in evacuated areas.
- If you do not drive, get a ride from a friend or neighbor, or go to a pick-up point and a ride will be provided for you.

WHAT ABOUT PETS AND SERVICE ANIMALS?

Pets. Plan now for your pet's care in any emergency. It is recommended that you make prior arrangements with friends, relatives, or pet boarding facilities. You should not leave your pets home alone during an evacuation. You should pack supplies in advance to care for your pet. If you need more information, contact the Columbiana County Emergency Management Agency at 330-424-9725 or visit the website at www.ccoema.org.

Service animals. You may take your service animal with you to a care center. You should pack supplies in advance to care for your service animal. If you need more information, contact the Columbiana County Emergency Management Agency at 330-424-9725 or visit the website at www.ccoema.org.

WHAT IS POTASSIUM IODIDE (KI)?

The use of potassium iodide (KI) is an additional protective action. State and local officials will announce when the public should take KI in Emergency Alert System messages. KI is a nonprescription medication that blocks the uptake of radioactive iodine by the thyroid gland. KI does not protect a person or the thyroid from direct exposure to radiation. Taking KI only saturates the thyroid with nonradioactive iodine.

For most individuals, taking KI is safe; however, adverse reactions are possible in persons having existing thyroid conditions and those with an allergy to iodine. Consult your physician if you have concerns about the safety of KI for your child or yourself.

KI should be taken during an emergency ONLY if recommended by the Ohio Department of Health. KI is most effective if taken within 3-4 hours of exposure.

Residents living within the 10-mile radius, who have not already done so, may obtain more information about KI by contacting the Columbiana County Emergency Management Agency at 330-424-9725 or visit the website at www.ccoema.org.

Relocating and Receiving School Locations

Complete information is available from your local school district. Children will be cared for at receiving schools until parents come for them. Do not pick-up your child from the school they attend. They will be taken to another school away from the emergency.

RELOCATING SCHOOL	RECEIVING SCHOOL	RECEIVING SCHOOL ADDRESS
WESTGATE MIDDLE	Lisbon David Anderson High	260 West Pine Street Lisbon, OH 44432
LACROFT ELEMENTARY	Lisbon David Anderson High	260 West Pine Street Lisbon, OH 44432
EAST LIVERPOOL HIGH	Columbiana County Career & Technical Center (CCCTC)	9364 Ohio 45 Lisbon, OH 44432
NORTH ELEMENTARY	Lisbon David Anderson High	260 West Pine Street Lisbon, OH 44432
EAST LIVERPOOL CHRISTIAN SCHOOL	Lisbon David Anderson High	260 West Pine Street Lisbon, OH 44432
EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT INC. SOUTH	Columbiana County Career & Technical Center (CCCTC)	9364 Ohio 45 Lisbon, OH 44432

If an evacuation order is issued; School children will be taken to a Receiving School located outside of the affected area. Monitor local EAS stations for details.

Emergency Information

A public information hotline will be open during an emergency. These lines are only active when the agency Emergency Operations Center (EOC) is activated. It will have current information. To use it, call one of these numbers:

COLUMBIANA COUNTY (330) 424-7139
STATE OF OHIO (866) 644-6362

Reception Centers and Pick-up Points

INFORMATION SPECIFIC TO BEAVER VALLEY POWER STATION EMERGENCIES

Although it is very unlikely that a nuclear power plant accident will occur that will cause severe health effects to the general public, a 10-mile Emergency Planning Zone (EPZ) is required around all nuclear facilities to assure that prompt and effective actions can be taken to protect the public in the event of an accident. Portions of Columbiana County are within the EPZ for the Beaver Valley Power Station.

If an evacuation order is issued, monitor local EAS stations for details.

RECEPTION CENTERS

A Reception Center is a location where you first go to register and receive general information including; assistance in contacting others and directions to a care center.

Residents that need temporary housing can then go to a Care Center. The Care Center is managed by the American Red Cross.

EAST LIVERPOOL AND LIVERPOOL TOWNSHIP (SUB-AREAS 1 & 2)

- Middleton Twp Fire Dept & Beaver Local Sports Complex

ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP (SUB-AREA 3)

- Beaver Local Sports Complex

MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP (SUB-AREA 4)

- Middleton Twp Fire Dept

PICK-UP POINTS

EAST LIVERPOOL AND LIVERPOOL TOWNSHIP (SUB-AREAS 1 & 2)

- Hall China
- Dixonville Fire Department
- LaCroft Elementary School
- Westgate Middle School
- East Liverpool High School

ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP (SUB-AREA 3)

- Calcutta Fire Department

MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP (SUB-AREA 4)

- None

- Directions to Care Centers will be provided at the Reception Center
- If you do not have transportation, go to a Pickup Point Location.

SPECIAL NEEDS CARDS

Enclosed with this brochure is a Special Needs Card. This card is very important in helping us successfully assist you should an emergency occur. The Special Needs Card is for anyone who would need special help during an evacuation because of physical impairment or special medical problems. If this card applies to you, please fill it out and return it to us. This information will be kept on file at the Columbiana County Emergency Management Agency. We request that residents submit a new card every year.

This information will be kept confidential. If you will require special assistance in an emergency, please complete and sign the card, turn the completed portion of the card to the inside, and tape the card shut. The card has pre-paid postage and does not require a stamp prior to mailing.

Emergency Classifications

There are Four Emergency Classification Levels at Nuclear Plants.

1. UNUSUAL EVENT

The least serious, this refers to a small problem that poses no danger to the public, such as a decrease in plant safety or potential security event. No radiation leak is expected; you do not have to do anything. Federal, state, and county officials will be told right away.

2. ALERT

During this minor problem, the plant could experience decreases in safety or a security event. Preparations are made to handle potentially more serious emergencies. Small amounts of radiation could leak inside the plant, but there is no danger to the public and you should not have to do anything. Federal, state, and county officials will be told right away and will begin emergency preparedness actions.

3. SITE AREA EMERGENCY

This is a more serious problem, such as plant equipment needed for safe operations is affected or a security event occurs. Radiation releases are not expected to exceed federal limits beyond the plant boundaries. If you hear the sirens, listen to a radio or TV station that broadcasts Emergency Alert System messages and carefully follow instructions. Federal, state, and county officials will be told right away and will act to ensure public safety.

4. GENERAL EMERGENCY

This is the most serious problem. Events are in process or have happened that may involve possible problems with plant equipment or security. These events may affect safe plant operations. Radiation could be released outside plant boundaries. Federal, state, and county officials will work with plant officials. You may have to protect yourself as described in this brochure. When the sirens sound, listen to one of the Emergency Alert System radio or TV stations for instructions and carefully follow them. If necessary, people in some areas will be advised to seek shelter or evacuate.

WENS Information

Sign up for Columbiana County Emergency Alerts.

Be notified of emergencies or severe weather affecting your area.



WHAT IS THE WIRELESS EMERGENCY NOTIFICATION SYSTEM (WENS)?

The Wireless Emergency Notification System (WENS) is a system that allows emergency services to immediately send out text messages, voice calls, emails and pages in the event of an emergency or severe weather event.

HOW DO I SIGN UP FOR WENS?

Visit the CCEMA website www.ccoema.org or call 330-424-9725.

IS THERE A CHARGE FOR REGISTERING TO RECEIVE MESSAGES THROUGH WENS?

NO, this is a free service provided by Columbiana County EMA/9-1-1.

WHAT IF I DON'T HAVE A CELL PHONE?

Everyone in the service area, whether they register in the system or not, can receive notification of significant public health and safety events or hazards to their home phone number provided it is publicly registered.

WILL I RECEIVE ADVERTISEMENT CALLS OR SPAM ON MY PHONE?

NO, Inspiron Logistics, the company behind the Wireless Emergency Notification System (WENS) does not tolerate spam text or e-mail messages.

Nuclear Energy FAQs

HOW IS NUCLEAR ENERGY MADE?

A nuclear energy plant is much like a power plant that burns coal or oil. The difference is the source of heat. At the Beaver Valley Power Station, heat comes from uranium instead of coal or oil. Uranium atoms are split to produce heat. The heat is used to turn water into steam. The steam runs a turbine generator to make electricity. When uranium atoms are split, radiation is produced. Normally, a nuclear power plant releases very small amounts of radiation as a gas. At most, this will add only one or two millirem to the normal dose received by people who live near the plant. This radiation is less than the limit set by the law. No radiation is released from cooling towers.

WHAT IS RADIATION?

Radiation has been part of our natural environment since the Earth was formed. The planet is bathed in cosmic radiation from outer space, and radioactive materials naturally present in the soil, rocks, air and seawater also emit this type of energy. From the very beginnings of human civilization, radiation has been part of everyday life.

SOURCES OF RADIATION

We are exposed to small amounts of radiation every day. It is in the air we breathe, the food we eat, even inside our own bodies. It is normal to be exposed to small amounts of radiation, but to be safe, you should limit the amount. Radiation doses to people are measured in millirem. The average American receives over 300 millirem of radiation per year from nature – medical procedures, such as CT scans, add about the same amount of radiation dose.

HOW IS RADIATION CONTROLLED?

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission are the principal federal agencies responsible for establishing radiation protection regulations. EPA establishes standards to protect the general environment. The NRC prescribes and enforces limits on the amount of radiation that workers and members of the public can receive from commercial use of radioactive materials.

Radiation safety is based on time, distance and shielding. The less time spent near a source, the less radiation dose received. The greater the distance from a source, the less radiation dose received. Shielding also plays a vital role. For example, dentists place a lead blanket on patients receiving X-rays. Used nuclear power plant fuel is stored underwater or in steel-lined concrete containers to protect people from penetrating radiation such as gamma rays.

Although scientists have found no adverse health effects from doses lower than 10,000 millirem, radiation experts recommend keeping doses from man-made sources as low as reasonably achievable.

COLUMBIANA COUNTY RESIDENTS IMPORTANT:

If you or a family member require special assistance,
please fill out and return this response card.

Special Needs Information Card COLUMBIANA COUNTY

2024

If you or other members of your family would require special assistance in the event of an emergency evacuation, please complete this card and return it to the Columbiana County Emergency Management Agency.

- I am transportation dependent I am hearing impaired
 I am visually impaired I have limited mobility/wheelchair bound
 I have special medical considerations _____

Name _____

Address _____

City, State, Zip _____

Home Phone _____ Cell Phone _____

My local fire department is: _____

Signature _____ Date _____

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) provides security standards protecting the confidentiality and integrity of an individual's health information. As part of the Privacy Rule, patients can decide if they wish to authorize disclosure of their protected health information for uses other than treatment or health care.

By completing and signing this card, your signature authorizes Emergency Management officials to use the information provided to assist you if an evacuation is ever required. Information provided will be kept confidential by Emergency Officials.

(THIS INFORMATION WILL BE MAINTAINED BY THE COLUMBIANA COUNTY EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY AND MAY BE SHARED WITH YOUR LOCAL FIRE DEPARTMENT DURING AN EMERGENCY)

COLUMBIANA COUNTY RESIDENTS

IMPORTANT:

If you are a farmer and require special assistance during a radiological emergency, please fill out and return this response card.

Farmers' Special Needs Card

2024

COLUMBIANA COUNTY

YES, I desire an informational brochure addressing agricultural concerns during a radiological emergency.

Name _____

Address _____

City, State, Zip _____

Home Phone _____ Cell Phone _____

Signature _____

THE TYPE OF FARM I HAVE IS (CHECK AS MANY AS APPLY):

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Dairy | <input type="checkbox"/> Beef | <input type="checkbox"/> Hog |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Poultry | <input type="checkbox"/> Horse | <input type="checkbox"/> Sheep |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Vegetable | <input type="checkbox"/> Fruit | <input type="checkbox"/> Greenhouse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hay/Grain | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ | | |



NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES



BUSINESS REPLY MAIL
FIRST-CLASS MAIL PERMIT NO. 1 LISBON, OH

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE
COLUMBIANA COUNTY EMA
215 SOUTH MARKET STREET
LISBON OH 44432-1233



Residents of Columbiana County

RESPONSE REQUESTED

COLUMBIANA COUNTY
EMERGENCY
MANAGEMENT AGENCY

Special Needs Information Card

MUST PLACE SIX PIECES OF CLEAR TAPE WHERE INDICATED

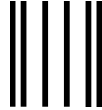
NO STAPLES

As a producer, you may have special needs during an emergency, such as how to shelter and care for your livestock or what to do with your crops and food. By filling out and mailing this card, you will help the disaster team protect and provide resources and information that your family may need in an emergency or a disaster.

This information will be used for emergency management purposes so we may contact you in the event of an emergency or other special situation.

PLEASE TAKE A FEW MINUTES TO COMPLETE THIS CARD AND MAIL IT EACH YEAR.

Evacuation Routes and Reception Centers



NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES



BUSINESS REPLY MAIL
FIRST-CLASS MAIL PERMIT NO. 1 LISBON, OH

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE
COLUMBIANA COUNTY EMA
215 SOUTH MARKET STREET
LISBON OH 44432-1233



Residents of Columbiana County

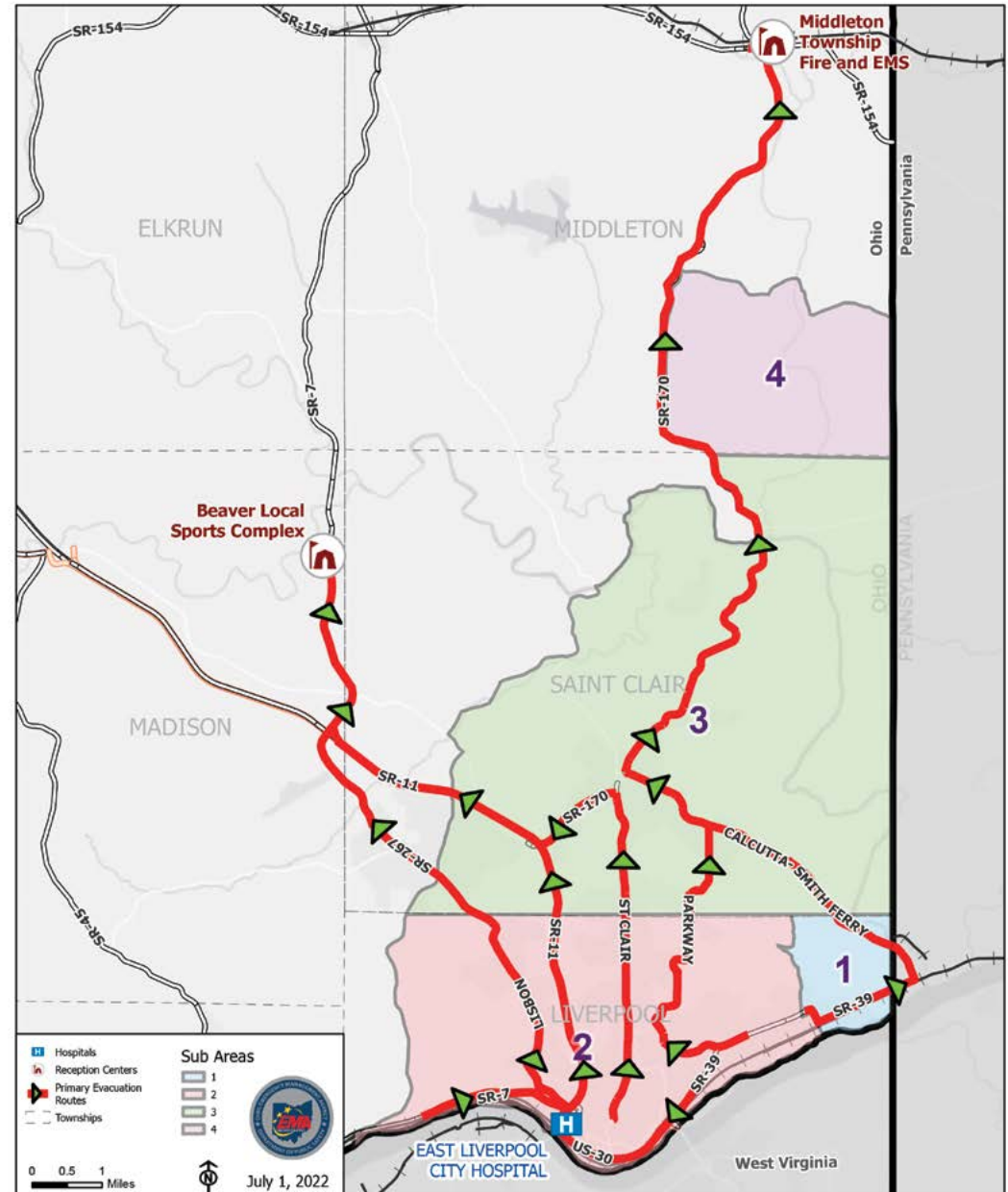
RESPONSE REQUESTED

COLUMBIANA COUNTY
EMERGENCY
MANAGEMENT AGENCY

Farmers' Special Needs Card

MUST PLACE SIX PIECES OF CLEAR TAPE WHERE INDICATED

NO STAPLES



RECEPTIONS CENTERS

Beaver Local Sports Complex 13187 State Route 7, Lisbon, OH 44432

Middleton Twp Fire Dept 50683 Richardson Avenue, Negley, OH 44441



215 SOUTH MARKET STREET
LISBON, OHIO 44432

PRSRST STD
U.S. POSTAGE
PAID
CLEVELAND, OH
PERMIT NO. 1940

Residents of Columbiana County
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COLUMBIANA COUNTY
EMERGENCY
MANAGEMENT AGENCY