Doula Certification, Providers, and Services

Board of Nursing
Ohio Department of Medicaid
January 08, 2024





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Housekeeping



All participants will be muted.



Today's presentation is attached, you can download it from the Handouts section. It will be posted to our website soon.



Submit your questions and comments via the Questions box. Responses will be provided verbally and/or as a direct response to you.

Make sure to also check the chat box for messages that may be sent to all attendees.



What Doula Services are

- Doulas provide physical, educational, and emotional support during pregnancy and childbirth
- ➤ Doulas are not medical professionals do not deliver babies or provide medical care
- Doulas complete a training program and pass an exam
 - ➤ Antepartum doula services
 - > Labor doula services
 - ➤ Postpartum doula services
- ➤ Doula services provided by community-based doulas have been shown to be effective interventions in reducing health equity gaps and improving birth outcomes





Why Ohio is Supporting Doulas and Doula Services



- ✓ Doula services have been shown to improve birth outcomes, maternal experiences, and reduce racial disparities in maternal and infant outcomes
- ✓ Doula services are associated with improved birth outcomes
 - ✓ Fewer low birth weight babies
 - ✓ Fewer birth complications
 - ✓ Higher breastfeeding initiation rates
- ✓ Doula services result in improved maternal experiences
 - ✓ Higher maternal engagement in care
 - ✓ Higher maternal satisfaction scores
 - ✓ Improved health equity through provision of culturally contextual and competent care
 - ✓ Medicaid focus groups involving Black women indicated a need and desire for doula service coverage
- ✓ Doula services are shown to be cost effective for Medicaid
 - ✓ Lower pre-term birth rates
 - ✓ Lower Cesarean section rates



DOULA CERTIFICATION PROCESS OHIO BOARD OF NURSING



A governmental regulatory body of 13 members; meet six times each year to conduct official business.

Implements, administers and enforces the law contained in Chapter 4723. Ohio Revised Code (Ohio Nurse Practice Act).

Issue Licenses to:

Registered Nurses, Advanced Practice Registered Nurses and Licensed Practical Nurses

Issue Certificates to:

Dialysis Technicians, Community Health Workers, and Medication Aides.

Doulas are coming soon!!





Regulation of Doulas in Ohio

New law effective October 2023 and must be implemented in October 2024.

Authorizes Board of Nursing to regulate Doulas and to develop state regulations with input from the newly created Doula Advisory Board (appointed November 2023).

Doula Advisory Board Meetings for 2024 are scheduled beginning January 9, 2024.

Priority will be to develop the state regulations specific to Doulas.





Regulation of Doulas in Ohio

Regulations to be developed and adopted by the Ohio Board of Nursing

- **❖** Minimum requirements for the issuance and renewal of a Doula Certificate
 - Includes criteria for Board recognition of existing Doula Certifying Organizations
 - Also, requirements for determining other minimum Doula education and work experience that may be used in lieu of being certified by a Doula Certifying Organization
 - Standards of Doula practice
 - Continuing Education Requirements
 - Grounds for Disciplinary Action
 - Certification Fees and Fines

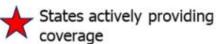


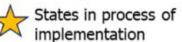
DOULA PROVIDER ENROLLMENT AND SERVICE REIMBURSEMENT OHIO DEPARTMENT OF MEDICAID

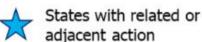
Doula Medicaid Coverage

Learnings from colleagues in other states and previous stakeholder meetings in Ohio





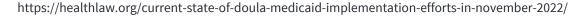




Since November 2022, Michigan and California have begun actively providing coverage

Key Takeaways

- Supervision by an OB/GYN does not work well for doulas and patients
- Doulas need support to enroll and bill as Medicaid providers
- Reimbursement rates for services must support doulas and patients





Board of Nursing and Department of Medicaid

How certification and enrollment fit together

Board of Nursing Certification

Develops and processes applications for Doula Certification

Selects and supports Doula Certification Advisory Board Department of Medicaid Enrollment

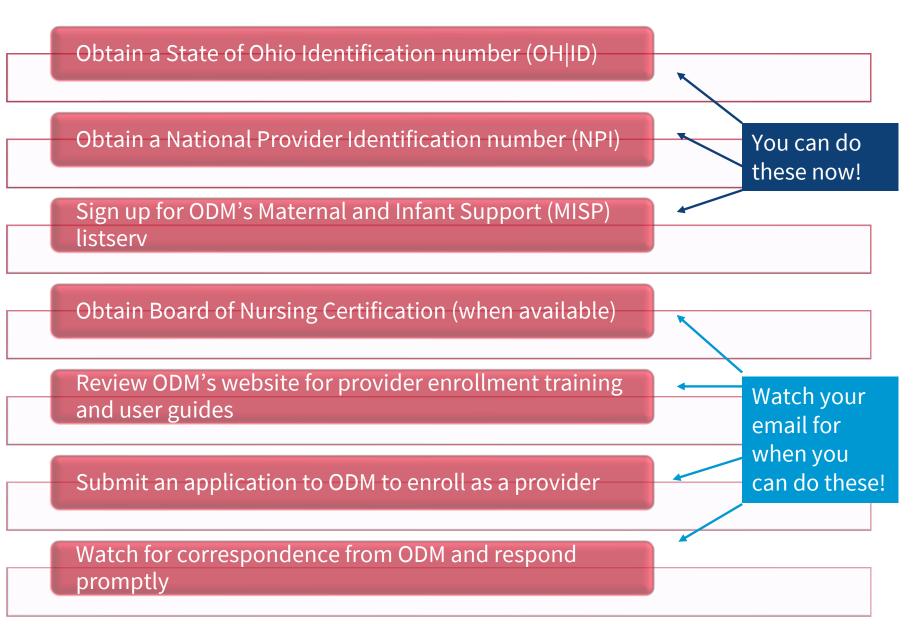
Requires Board of Nursing Certification to enroll as Doula

Enables reimbursement for Doula services via claims



Doula Medicaid Provider Enrollment

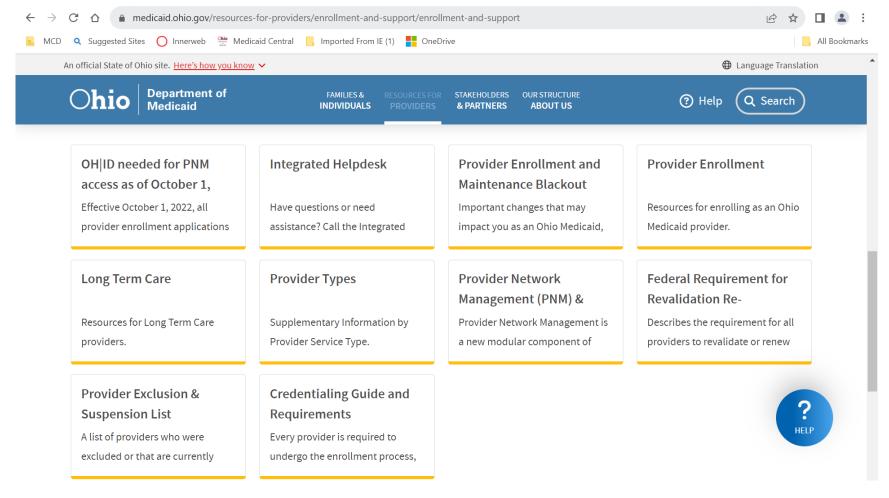
Steps to ensure successful enrollment with Medicaid





Provider Enrollment References

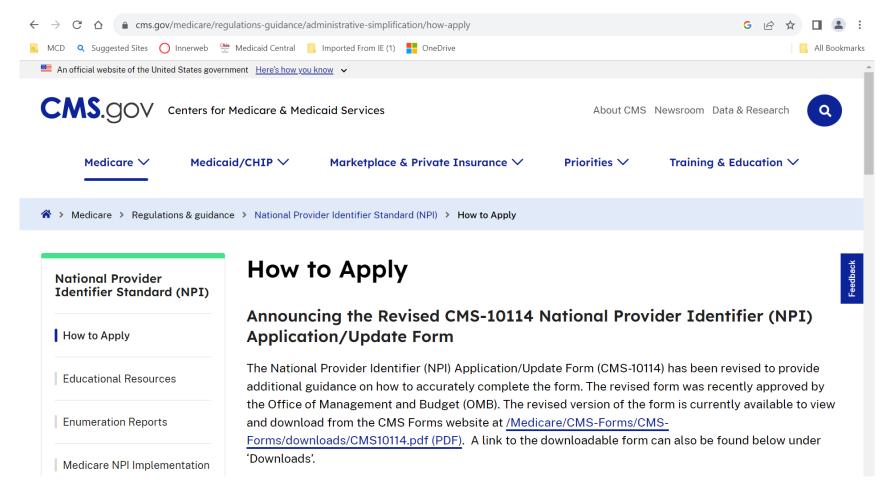
OH|ID with State of Ohio





Provider Enrollment References

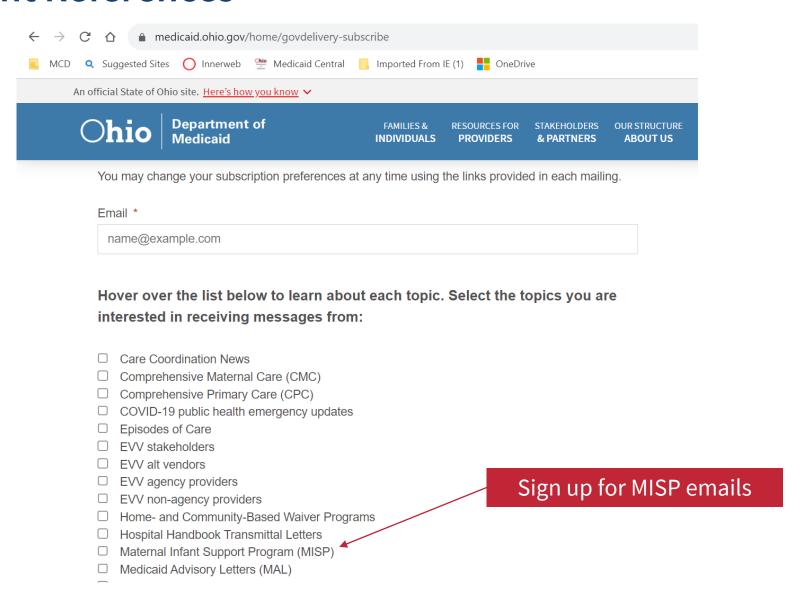
NPI with Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services





Provider Enrollment References

Sign up for ODM's MISP listserv





Doula Medicaid Technical Assistance Plan

Key learning: Doulas need support to enroll and bill as Medicaid providers



Listen to Doulas to determine needs

- Stakeholder meetings
- Email feedback
- Community input



Build and share technical assistance toolkit

- Leverage existing resources
- Tailor user guides and learning modules for doulas



Provide prompt and personalized assistance

- Provider assistance hotlines and email
- One on one assistance with troubleshooting



Doula Services

Payment of services is documented through submission of a claim



Codes

- Prenatal
- Labor and Delivery
- Postpartum



Jnits

- Number and place of services
- Unit of measure (e.g., 15 minutes, one hour, daily)



Rates

- Payment per code per unit
- Includes
 who is
 billing for
 and
 providing
 service



Doula Services

Doula input for ODM

Where do doulas provide services?

How many services do doulas provide?

How are telephone/video visits provided?

What kinds of organizations employ doulas?

How can ODM set doulas up for success?



ODM Doula Timeline

Stakeholder Engagement and Input

January 2024

- Listening sessions
- Focused conversations
- -Individual feedback

Building Systems

February 2024

- Adding provider type and specialty
- Adding claim codes and requirements
- Finalizing rates

Administration

March 2024

- Drafting and processing rules
- Developing state plan
- Communications

July 2024

After July 2024

- Ongoing feedback and communications loop
- Technical Support
- Provider Assistance



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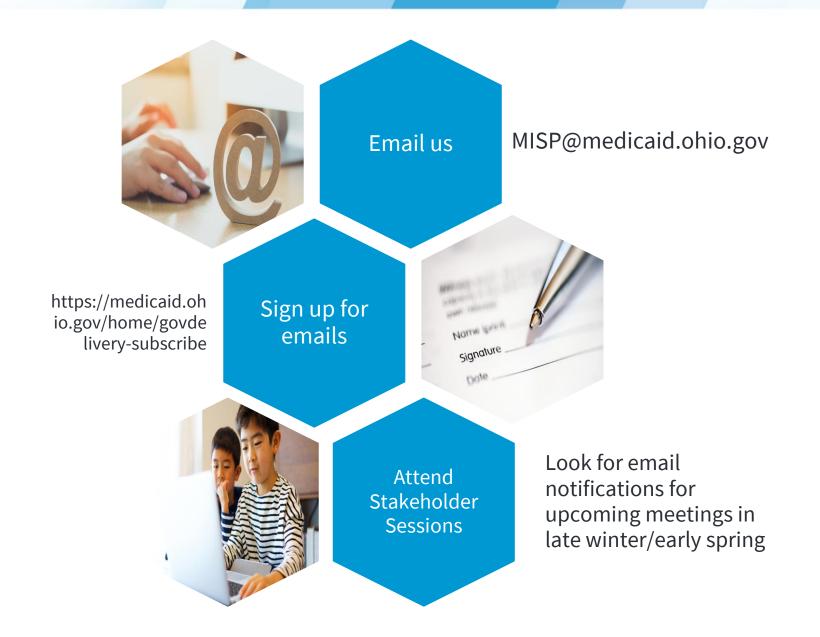
A newsletter designed to help Ohio Medicaid's provider community with changes to Ohio's Medicaid program

Subscribe to the MISP listserv

Insights into the latest iniatives, policies, and programs specific to the wellbeing of mothers and children



Ways to Engage with ODM





THANK YOU! WE LOOK FORWARD TO HEARING FROM YOU SOON