

STATE OF OHIO  
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES  
DIVISION OF GEOLOGICAL SURVEY  
Horace R. Collins, Chief

Report of Investigations No. 108

**AN EVALUATION OF "NEWBERRY" ANALYSIS DATA  
ON THE  
BRASSFIELD FORMATION (SILURIAN), SOUTHWESTERN OHIO**

by

David A. Stith  
and  
Ronald D. Stieglitz

Columbus  
1979



# DNR

Ohio Department of Natural Resources

DIVISION OF GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Fountain Square • Columbus, Ohio 43224

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# AN EVALUATION OF "NEWBERRY" ANALYSIS DATA ON THE BRASSFIELD FORMATION (SILURIAN), SOUTHWESTERN OHIO

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## ABSTRACT

A study of the Brassfield Formation in southwestern Ohio was begun in 1957. Intermittent work on this project produced  $\text{CaCO}_3$ ,  $\text{MgCO}_3$ , and insoluble residue data for over 1,000 samples and descriptions of numerous measured sections. The analytical data are evaluated and presented here, along with weighted averages of  $\text{MgCO}_3$  and insoluble material for the formation. Maps showing the distribution of iron, chert, the Belfast bed,  $\text{MgCO}_3$ , and insoluble material are included as well as an isopach map of the Brassfield.

## INTRODUCTION

### PURPOSE AND SCOPE

The Division of Geological Survey began collecting data on the Brassfield Formation (Silurian) of southwestern Ohio in 1957. The primary goal of that project was to delineate areas of economic value of the Brassfield. In addition, the stratigraphy of the Brassfield was studied to determine what geologic controls affected facies distribution and could be used as exploration tools. Numerous sections were measured and described along the outcrop of the Brassfield (fig. 1). Four cores were drilled in 1960 in Adams, Clinton, Miami, and Warren Counties to investigate the properties of the formation away from the outcrop. Many samples from the measured sections and cores were analyzed for calcium carbonate ( $\text{CaCO}_3$ ), magnesium carbonate ( $\text{MgCO}_3$ ), and insoluble residues. The carbonate percentages were determined by "Newberry" analysis. Problems inherent to that procedure will be discussed on page 7.

The bulk of the field work and "Newberry" analyses were performed under the direction of Robert K. Alberts; however, several members of the Survey staff have worked on the project since its inception. Personnel changes and shifting demands on the resources of the Survey have prevented publication of a final report. Because of the large number (approximately 1,000) of samples analyzed and the commercial importance of the Brassfield Formation, it was decided to evaluate, organize, and present the data in a form which might be of use in exploration or in additional studies.

### STRATIGRAPHY AND LITHOLOGY

It is not the aim of this report to present a detailed discussion of the stratigraphy and lithology of the Brassfield Formation, but rather to supply chemical and purity data; however, a brief outline of relationships is included.

In 1906, Foerste named the Brassfield Limestone for

the rocks exposed near the town of Brassfield in Madison County, Kentucky. Lithologically the Brassfield is heterogeneous, consisting of limestone, dolomite, and shale. Because of lithologic variability, the name Brassfield Formation instead of Brassfield Limestone has been employed by Rexroad and others (1965) in Kentucky, and by Horvath (1967) and Horvath and Sparling (1967) in Ohio. That usage is followed here.

Hoover (1963) summarized the lithology of the Brassfield outcrops in Ohio. Generally, in the northern and western areas of its outcrop (fig. 1) the formation can be informally divided into lower and upper units. The lower unit is typically composed of fine- to coarse-grained crystalline light-gray to white limestone. Green clay partings are present as well as disseminated clay. Dolomite beds are present in some sections.

The upper unit is dominantly a medium- to coarse-grained fossiliferous pink, red, or gray limestone. Green clay is common as partings throughout, more so than in the lower unit. Hematite is common in some areas (fig. 2) as replacement of fossil fragments and oolites.

In the southern part of the outcrop area, from central Clinton County to the Ohio River, the Brassfield is less bioclastic and contains much chert (fig. 3) and green shale interbeds. In most sections in the southern part of the outcrop area there is no distinct lithologic division between the upper and lower units. Total thickness of the Brassfield Formation in southwestern Ohio ranges from about 11 feet to nearly 50 feet (fig. 4).

Figure 5 shows the distribution of a basal unit, the Belfast bed, which in Kentucky is considered to be a member of the Brassfield Formation by Rexroad and others (1965). In Ohio, the Belfast bed is not present everywhere and its exact geographic extent has not been determined; however, it is more extensive in the eastern and southern parts of the study area. Lithologically this unit is very impure and is unsuitable for most purposes; therefore it is not included in the thickness or weighted-average data.

In Ohio the Brassfield Formation is placed in the

“NEWBERRY” ANALYSIS DATA ON THE BRASSFIELD FORMATION

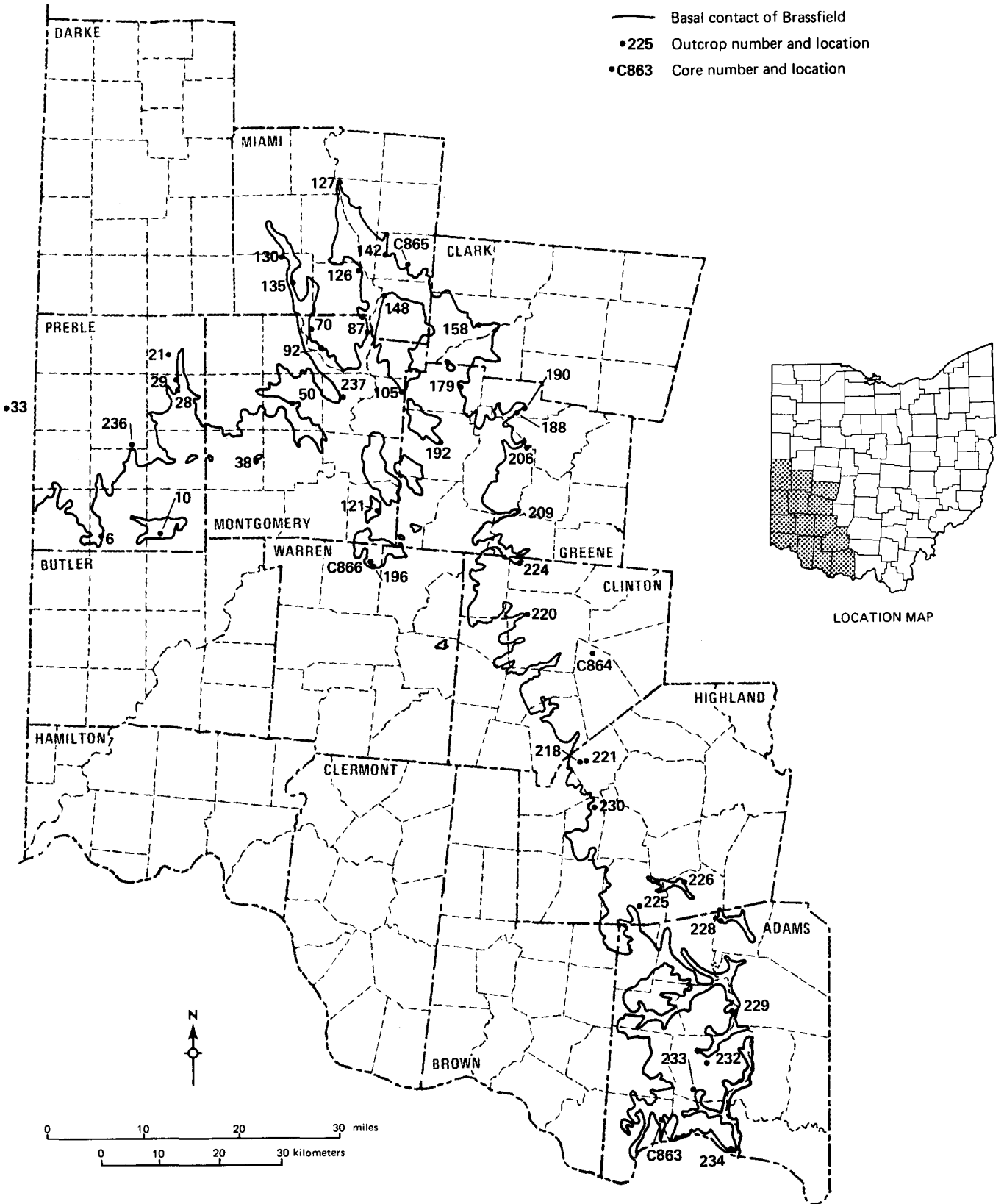


FIGURE 1.—Sample locations and basal contact of Brassfield Formation.

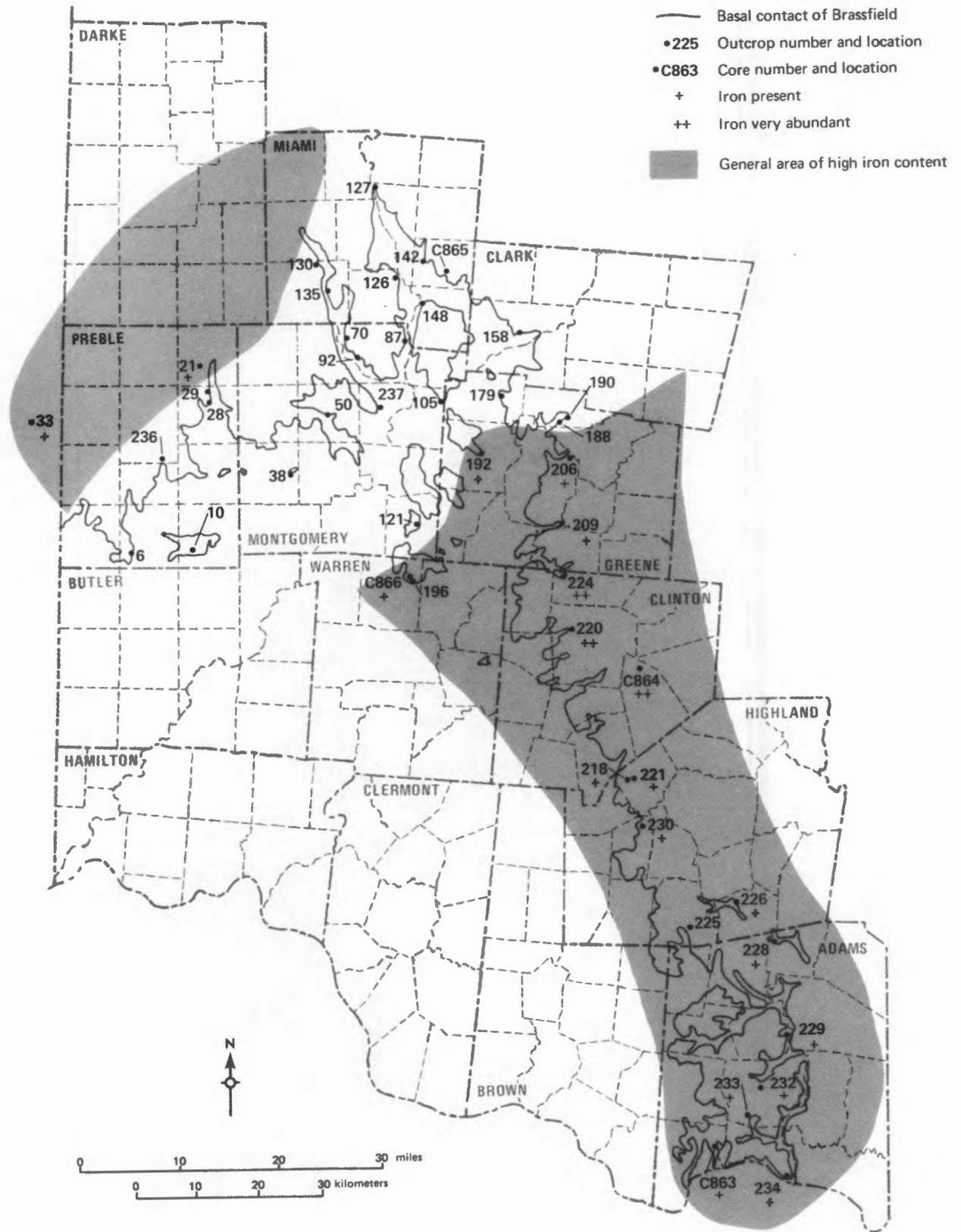


FIGURE 2.—Iron in Brassfield Formation (determined from field descriptions).

“NEWBERRY” ANALYSIS DATA ON THE BRASSFIELD FORMATION

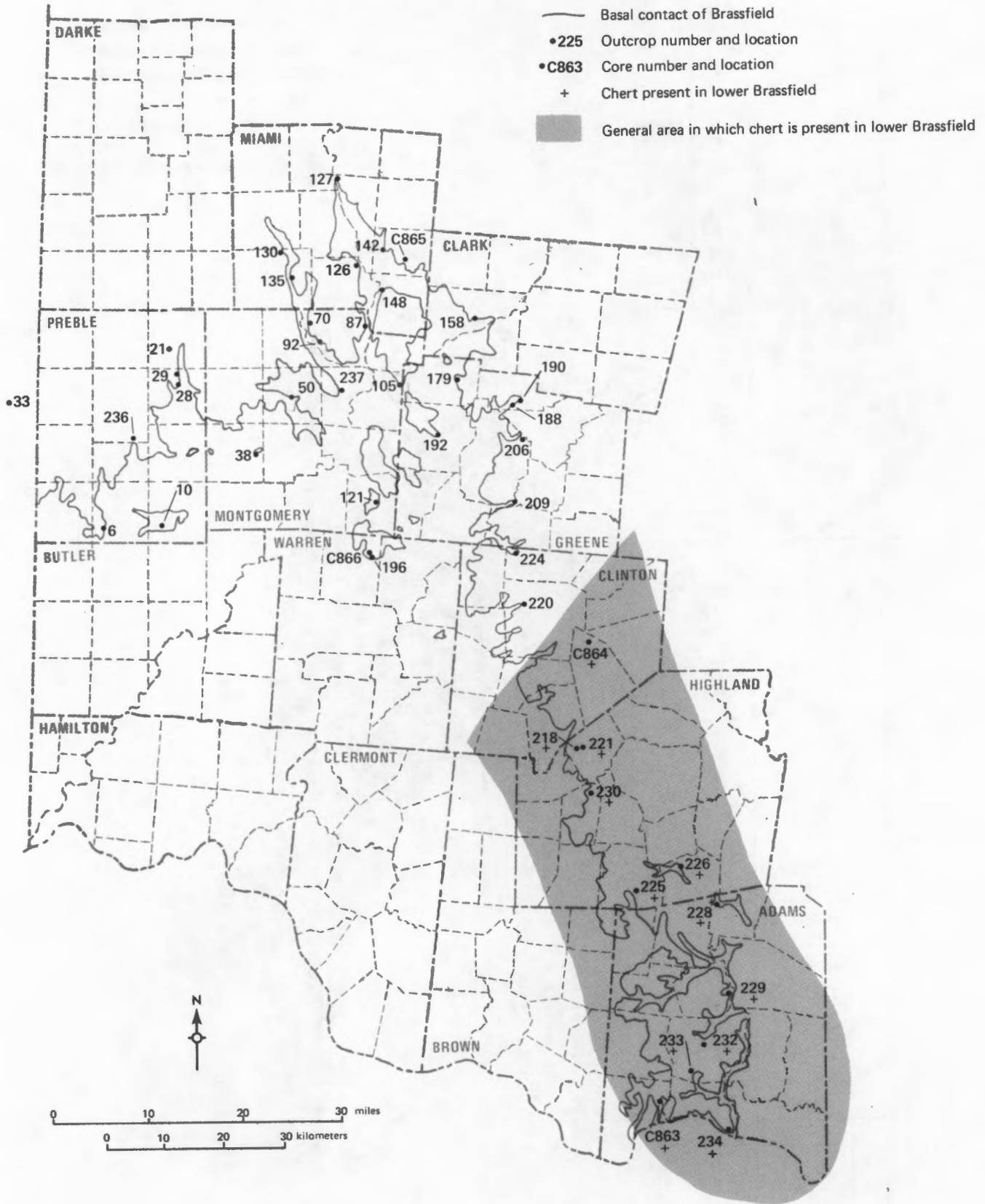


FIGURE 3.—Chert in Brassfield Formation (determined from field descriptions).

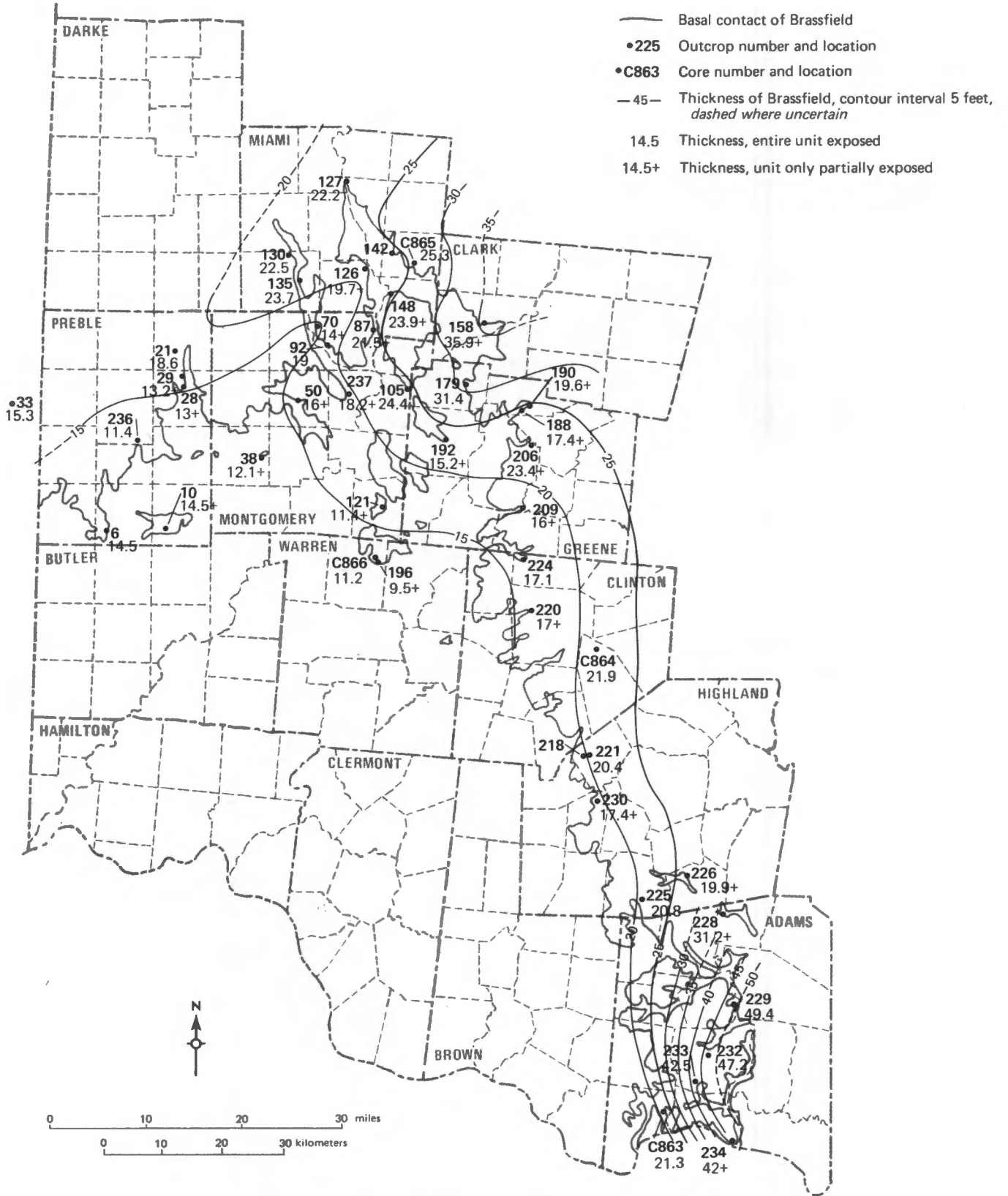


FIGURE 4.—Thickness of Brassfield Formation (less Belfast bed).

## "NEWBERRY" ANALYSIS DATA ON THE BRASSFIELD FORMATION

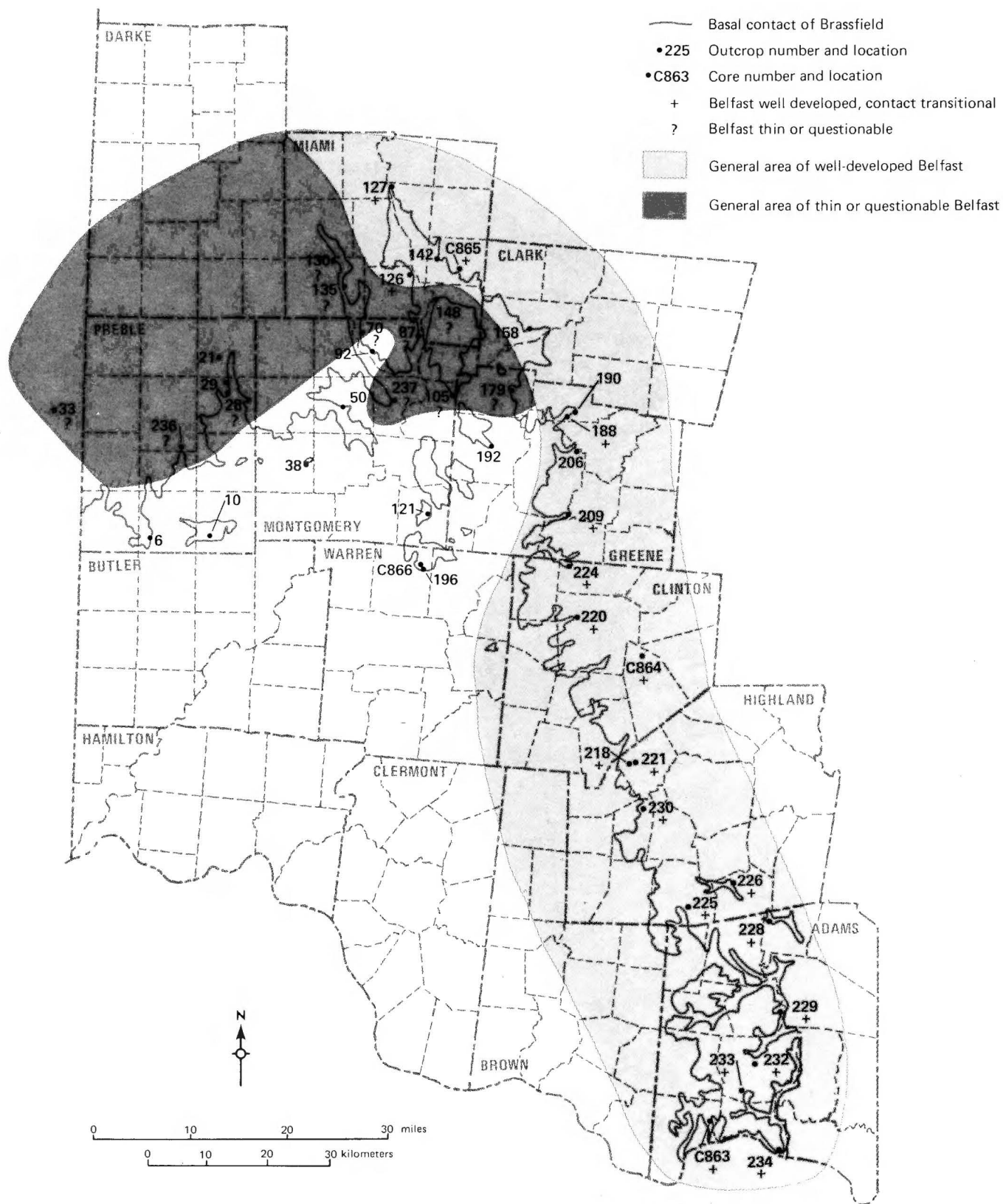


FIGURE 5.—Distribution of Belfast bed (determined from field descriptions).

Cataract Group. Eastward, away from the outcrop, in the subsurface of central and eastern Ohio, the predominantly carbonate rocks of the Brassfield are replaced by the sandstone and shale of the "Clinton." In northern Kentucky and southern Ohio, the Brassfield is disconformably overlain by undifferentiated rocks of the Noland Formation (Rexroad and others, 1965). In northern Adams County, Ohio, the lower part of the Noland Formation wedges out (Horvath, 1967), and the Brassfield is disconformably overlain by the Dayton Member of the Noland. The Dayton attains formational rank north of this area. The Brassfield is underlain by Ordovician rocks of Richmond age. The lower contact appears gradational where the Belfast bed is well developed but may be disconformable (Horvath and Sparling, 1967) or unconformable (Rexroad and others, 1965).

## METHODS AND CRITIQUE

### ORIGINAL METHODS

Calcium and magnesium data were obtained in 1960 by an analytical method adapted from one used by a major cement company in Ohio. This is an acid/base titration method referred to as the "Newberry" analysis (Newberry, 1903). The procedure used is:

1. Grind sample to <100 mesh.
2. Dry sample.
3. Weigh 0.8000-g sample.
4. Brush sample into 500-ml Erlenmeyer flask.
5. Add 50 ml 0.40 N HClO<sub>4</sub> (perchloric acid) from automatic pipette. Record as first acid.
6. Put flask on hot plate and boil not less than 1 minute or more than 2 minutes.
7. Cool flask to room temperature or below (water bath).
8. Add approximately 1 ml phenolphthalein indicator.
9. Titrate with 0.40 N NaOH to definite pink color; record as first alkali.
10. Place flask on hot plate and bring to boil.
11. Add approximately 0.5 ml 0.40 N NaOH and bring to boil.
12. Repeat step 11 until addition of NaOH produces no increase in color. Area around drops of NaOH should assume a definite milky white appearance at this end point. There is little latitude allowed in this end point, and it is fairly difficult to recognize at first. This step precipitates Mg as Mg(OH)<sub>2</sub>; if the end point is not reached, all the Mg will not be precipitated; if the end point is exceeded too far, some Ca will be precipitated.
13. Add 1.5 ml NaOH in excess in 2 increments with boiling between. Record NaOH used in steps 11, 12, and 13 as second alkali.
14. Bring to boil, remove from hot plate, and filter through Whatman No. 4 paper. Catch filtrate in clean 500-ml Erlenmeyer flask.
15. After original red solution has filtered through, rinse first flask with distilled water and pour into funnel. Use only enough rinse water to fill to the top of the filter paper.
16. Titrate filtrate with 0.40 N HClO<sub>4</sub> until colorless. This step neutralizes the excess NaOH added in step 13 and checks the accuracy of the end point in step 12. If less than 1 ml of acid is required to neutralize the NaOH, all the Mg was not precipitated; if more than 2 ml of acid are required, some Ca was precipitated. Either condition indicates the determination is in error. Record as second acid.
17. Factor (reagents and reagent-grade CaCO<sub>3</sub> run through step 9) calculations:

$$50 \text{ ml acid} - \text{amount (ml) base used} = x \text{ ml}$$

$$\frac{100\% \text{ CaCO}_3}{x \text{ ml}} = \% \text{ CaCO}_3/\text{ml} = \text{CaCO}_3 \text{ factor}$$

$$\text{CaCO}_3 \text{ factor} \times \frac{\text{mol. wt. MgCO}_3}{\text{mol. wt. CaCO}_3} = \text{MgCO}_3 \text{ factor}$$

Sample calculations:

$$\begin{aligned} (\text{total acid} - \text{total alkali}) \times \text{CaCO}_3 \text{ factor} &= \% \text{ CaCO}_3 \text{ in sample} \\ (\text{second alkali} - \text{second acid}) \times \text{MgCO}_3 \text{ factor} &= \% \text{ MgCO}_3 \text{ in sample} \\ 100\% - (\% \text{ CaCO}_3 + \% \text{ MgCO}_3) &= \text{remainder} (\% \text{ insolubles}) \text{ in sample} \end{aligned}$$

Insoluble residue determinations were made on most of the samples by HCl digestion. This procedure is:

1. Place 50-60 g of sample in 600-ml low-form beaker.
  2. Add approximately 260 ml of diluted technical HCl. Diluted technical HCl is prepared by mixing equal amounts of tap water and 20° technical HCl.
  3. Allow sample to digest until effervescence ceases. Time for this varies with sample composition but digestion should be complete in 4 hours.
  4. Agitate sample and allow to settle approximately 30 seconds.
- Fine residue*
5. Filter through Whatman No. 4 paper.
  6. Rinse residue with approximately 100 ml tap water. Agitate sample and allow to settle approximately 10 seconds. Filter through paper used in step 5. Repeat this step until no particles are suspended in rinse water after 10 seconds (generally 2 or 3 rinses suffice).
- Coarse residue*
7. Rinse out remaining coarse residue into Whatman No. 4 filter paper.
  8. Dry both coarse and fine residues and weigh each to obtain relative amounts. Subtract average weight of filter paper from each total. Save residues.

### CHECKS

During a previous evaluation of the Brassfield data, it was noted that there were considerable differences between the acid digestion results and the "Newberry" remainders. In 1969, the "Newberry" analysis method was studied (Stith, open-file information, Ohio Division of Geological Survey). This study evaluated the use of both hydrochloric and perchloric acids, the type of filter paper used, and the effects of the composition (argillaceous content, magnesium percentage, and soluble iron content) of the sample.

In 1975 and 1976, insoluble residue determinations were done on 95 of the samples with the greatest variation in the original data. In general, samples chosen for checking were those whose "Newberry" remainders were 8 percent or more below or 10 percent or more above the original insoluble residue data and which had sufficient material remaining for analysis. These check determinations were made with a variation in the procedure given by Molnia (1974). The samples, approximately 0.5 g for carbonates and 0.25 g for clays and shales, were weighed and then dissolved in beakers in 25% (v/v) HCl. Prewashed membrane filters, 47-mm diameter and 0.45-micron pore size, were used in a Millipore holder with an aspirator to filter the solutions. After air-drying overnight, the filters were weighed and residue percentages calculated.

### DISCUSSION

During a previous review of the "Newberry" method, several weaknesses were found when the procedure was applied to a suite of samples of wide-ranging compositions (Stith, open-file information, Ohio Division of Geological Survey). The best results were obtained on rocks containing between 2 and 20 percent MgCO<sub>3</sub>, less than 15 percent insoluble material, and less than 0.3 percent soluble FeO. Apparent problems in the method as used in 1960 are: no filtration after first acid to remove insolubles; use of only

Whatman No. 4 filter paper to remove  $Mg(OH)_2$ ; and no filtration after first base titration to remove iron hydroxides. If clays are not removed from the suspension, there is a risk of missing the first end point. The Whatman No. 4 paper does not remove all the  $Mg(OH)_2$  in samples with over 10 percent  $MgCO_3$ , and even Whatman No. 1 paper does not filter out all the precipitate on samples that are essentially dolomite. Failure to remove all the  $Mg(OH)_2$  commonly results in incorrect analyses (second acid >2 ml). The green to brown precipitate formed by samples high in soluble iron tends to require excess base to form the hydroxides, to obscure the first base end point, to block observation of the second base end point, and to adsorb the phenolphthalein indicator. These effects are noticeable with as little as 0.3 percent soluble FeO (0.5 percent  $FeCO_3$ ) in the sample and are too strong to be remedied by filtration at 1.6 to 1.9 percent soluble FeO (2.5 to 3 percent  $FeCO_3$ ) (Stith, open-file information, Ohio Division of Geological Survey).

After comparing all of the data, a decision was made as to the reliability of the "Newberry" analyses (Appendix A). Weighted averages were then calculated for  $MgCO_3$  and insoluble material for each sampled section (Appendix B). The data deemed most reliable, either "Newberry" remainder, insoluble residue, or insoluble residue check (Appendix A), were used for the insoluble material averages. These averages were calculated for each sampled bed and unit by taking the footage interval represented by each sample and finding the corresponding percentage of bed and unit thickness (from measured section and sampling location data on open file) (Appendix C). The weighted percentage represented by each sample was calculated and totaled for each bed and unit. Final unit totals and percentage of total Brassfield thickness gave the total weighted averages for the formation. Where percentages of clay or shale were given in the field notes, the bed and unit analyses were adjusted for the clay analyses.

## SUMMARY

Appendix A lists all data generated by the original study, the 1975-76 insoluble residue checks, and the probable reliability of the "Newberry" data. Clay and shale

analyses are likely to be questionable because of the high insoluble content. In general,  $MgCO_3$  figures less than 20 percent are probably the most accurate,  $CaCO_3$  figures tend to be a half to 3 or 4 percent low, and remainder figures tend to be correspondingly high;  $MgCO_3$  data greater than 20 percent are probably progressively inaccurate. Remainder figures for samples with very high  $MgCO_3$  are generally more inaccurate than figures for samples with moderate or low  $MgCO_3$ .

The original insoluble residue data appear to be good except for scattered samples and sections 228, 229, and possibly 234. Suspected errors in these data are incomplete digestion, loss of residue by foaming, and incorrect sample numbers. The 1975-76 insoluble residue checks show excellent agreement with the "Newberry" remainders for the purer, less dolomitic samples, but rather ambiguous agreement with the less pure samples (table 1). The data for those samples low in  $MgCO_3$  and insoluble material and whose "Newberry" remainders agree well with the acid digestion residue are probably very accurate.

The weighted averages for  $MgCO_3$  and insoluble material were calculated for the Brassfield only. Calculations for the Dayton Formation were not included as it was not a complete part of the study, and the Belfast bed was eliminated because of its impurities. Footage intervals (and samples) used for the weighted-average calculations of upper and lower Brassfield units were determined by using the field descriptions. Because the descriptions were not finalized in the original study, the data were used in defining the Belfast and the Dayton in some cases where the field descriptions were questionable.

The maps (figs. 2, 3, and 5) showing the distribution of iron, chert, and the Belfast bed were based on the original field descriptions. The isopach map of the Brassfield Formation (fig. 4) is based on the complete sections, as modified by the incomplete sections and those thought, in the original study, to be nearly complete. Figures 6 and 7 are isopercentage maps based on the total weighted-average figures (Appendix B). Sections 142 and 218 were considered only partially in figures 6 and 7 because they were very short and incomplete. The uppermost 17 feet of section 233 was considered to be the Dayton Formation because of the dolomite and because of correlation problems with previous descriptions of the same outcrop.

TABLE 1.—Agreement of 1975-76 insoluble residue data with data in original study

| Category                  | No. samples | 1975-76 data agreement (no. samples) |                            |         |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|
|                           |             | "Newberry" remainder                 | Original insoluble residue | Neither |
| Total                     | 95          | 41                                   | 42                         | 12      |
| "Newberry" <10% $MgCO_3$  | 35          | 27                                   | 1                          | 7       |
| "Newberry" >10% $MgCO_3$  | 60          | 14                                   | 41                         | 5       |
| "Newberry" <10% remainder | 15          | 14                                   | 1                          | 0       |
| "Newberry" >10% remainder | 80          | 27                                   | 41                         | 12      |

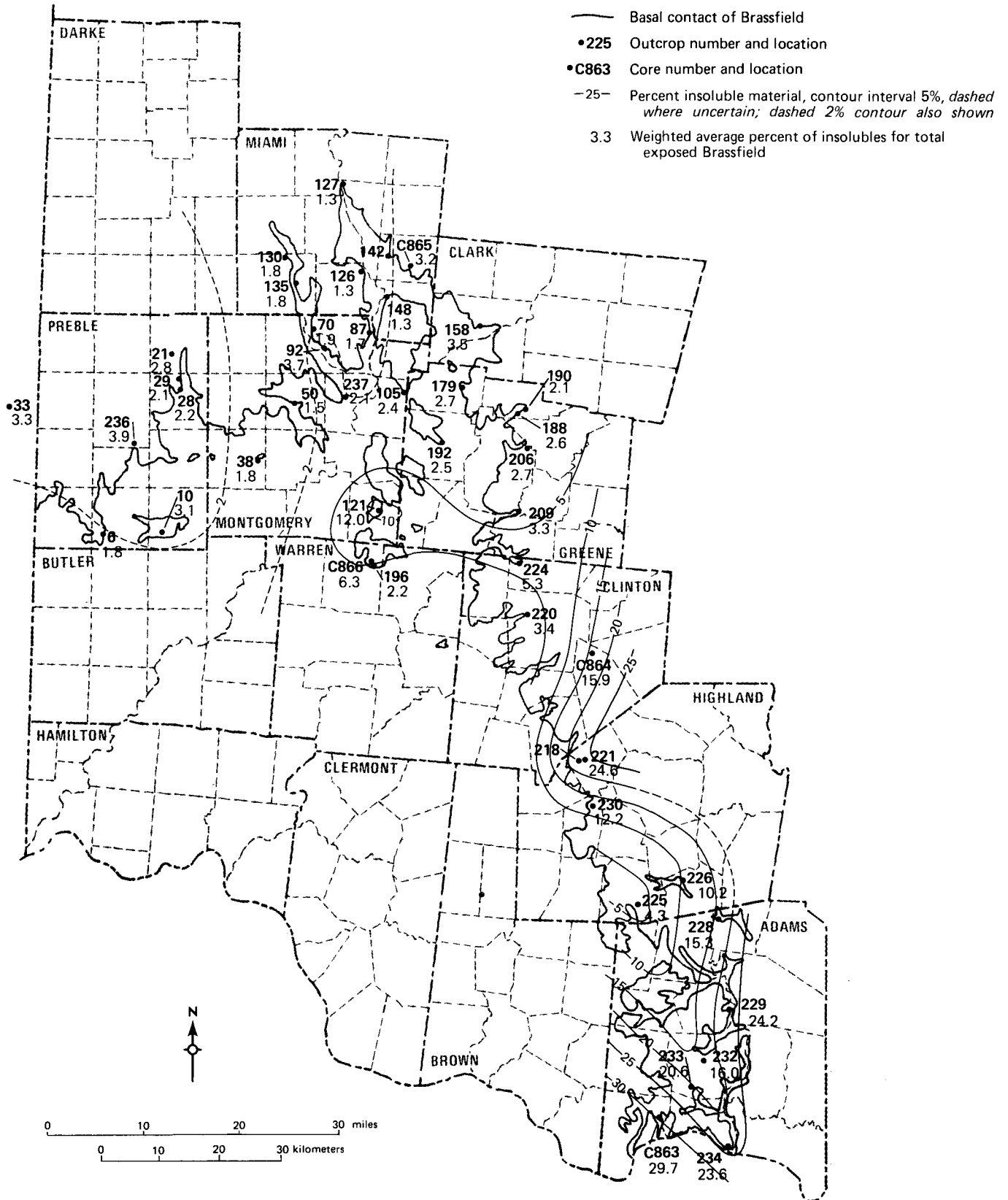


FIGURE 6.—Insoluble material in Brassfield Formation (less Belfast bed).

“NEWBERRY” ANALYSIS DATA ON THE BRASSFIELD FORMATION

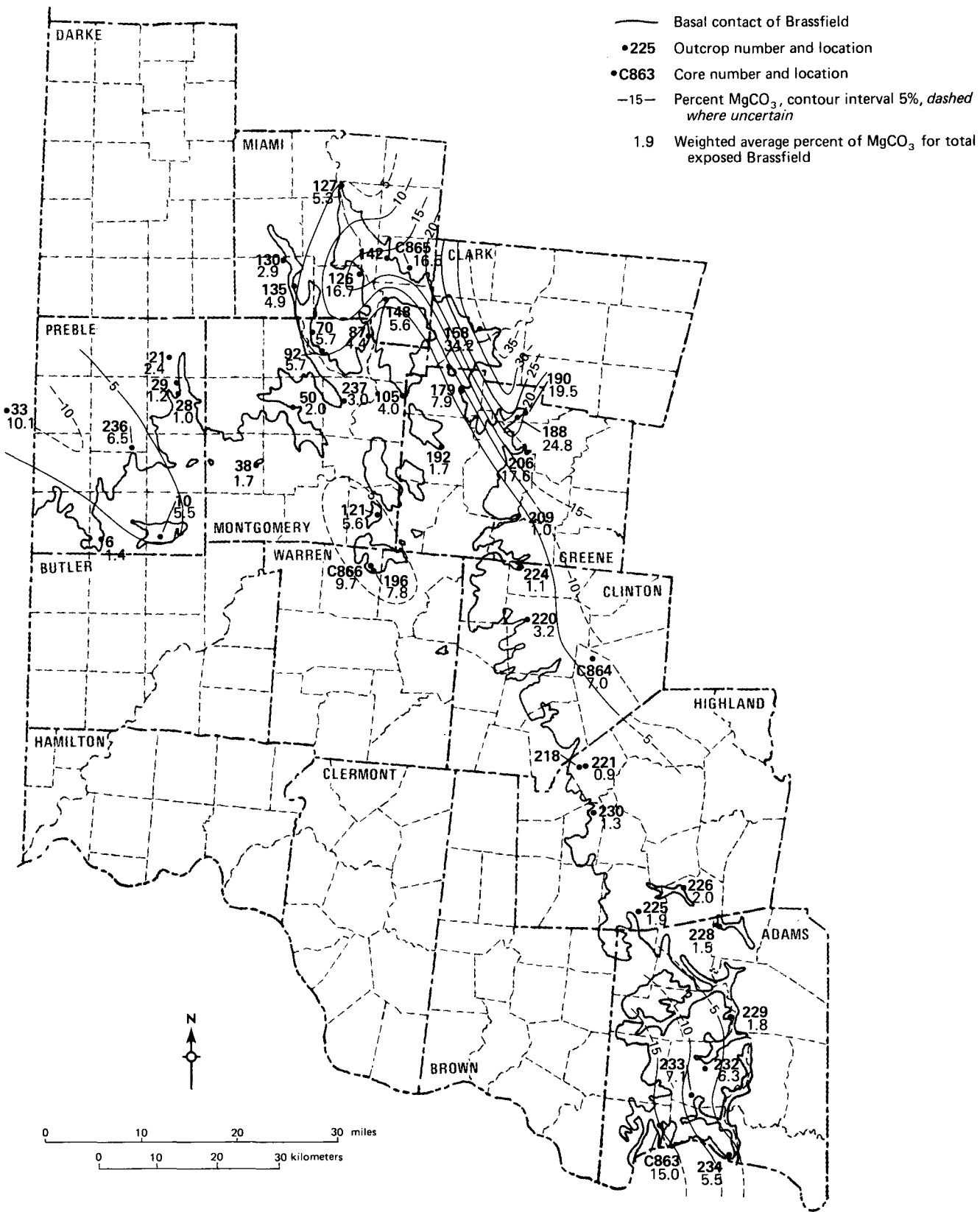


FIGURE 7.— $MgCO_3$  percentage in Brassfield Formation (less Belfast bed).

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APPENDIX A.—ANALYTICAL DATA FOR THE BRASSFIELD FORMATION

NOTE

Insoluble data (insoluble residue, "Newberry" remainder, or 1975-76 insoluble residue) marked with an asterisk are the data used in the weighted average calculations (Appendix B) as based on the authors' opinions of the reliability of the data. Probable reliability of the data is given before each outcrop or core number.

In general, adjacent limestone samples were given consecutive sample numbers; letter suffixes to sample numbers represent clay or shale composites in outcrop sections or clay or shale beds in a given foot of core. Exceptions and variations are too numerous to list. Specific details of sample identification and location within a section can be found in the stratigraphic sections on open file at the office of the Ohio Division of Geological Survey.

| Outcrop or core no.             | Sample no. | Unit             | Original analyses     |                       |                       |               | 1975-1976 insoluble residue (%) | Outcrop or core no.  | Sample no. | Unit   | Original analyses     |                       |                       |                       | 1975-1976 insoluble residue (%) |               |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--|------------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |            |                  | Insoluble residue (%) | Newberry              |                       |               |                                 |  |            |        | Insoluble residue (%) | Insoluble residue (%) | Newberry              |                       |                                 |               |
|                                 |            |                  |                       | CaCO <sub>3</sub> (%) | MgCO <sub>3</sub> (%) | Remainder (%) |                                 |  |            |        |                       |                       | CaCO <sub>3</sub> (%) | MgCO <sub>3</sub> (%) |                                 | Remainder (%) |
| Reliability of core 863 is poor |            |                  |                       |                       |                       |               |                                 |  |            |        |                       |                       |                       |                       |                                 |               |
| 863                             | 1          | Dayton           | 19.5                  | 44.64                 | 26.56                 | 28.80         |                                 | 33A  |            |        | 76.7*                 | 8.88                  | 5.66                  | 85.46                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 2          |                  | 19.0                  | 44.88                 | 25.86                 | 29.26         |                                 | 34   |            |        | 5.6*                  | 56.88                 | 26.06                 | 17.06                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 3          |                  | 95.5                  | 2.04                  | 1.62                  | 96.34         |                                 | 35   |            |        | 3.4*                  | 85.68                 | 5.45                  | 8.87                  |                                 |               |
|                                 | 4          |                  | 27.8                  | 39.72                 | 25.76                 | 34.52         |                                 | 35A  |            |        | 85.0*                 | 6.24                  | 2.82                  | 90.94                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 5          |                  | 5.0                   | 52.08                 | 31.31                 | 16.61         |                                 | 35A to 41A (composite)   |            |        | 64.4                  | 18.72                 | 7.47                  | 73.81                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 6          |                  | 4.0                   | 52.92                 | 26.16                 | 20.92         |                                 | 36   |            |        | 10.4*                 | 71.64                 | 12.22                 | 16.14                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 7          |                  | 8.6                   | 49.08                 | 29.09                 | 21.83         |                                 | 36A  |            |        | 81.3*                 | 10.80                 | 6.06                  | 83.14                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 8          |                  | 15.4                  | 46.20                 | 27.17                 | 26.63         |                                 | 37   |            |        | 11.2*                 | 73.68                 | 11.31                 | 15.01                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 9          |                  | 81.0                  | 10.80                 | 8.08                  | 81.12         |                                 | 37A  |            |        | 72.8                  | 11.52                 | 6.46                  | 82.02                 | 76.7*                           |               |
|                                 | 10         |                  | 24.4                  | 41.52                 | 26.66                 | 31.82         |                                 | 38   |            |        | 11.8*                 | 77.64                 | 6.26                  | 16.10                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 11         |                  | 86.6                  | 8.04                  | 6.36                  | 85.60         |                                 | 38A  |            |        | 61.0*                 | 26.64                 | 4.44                  | 68.92                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 12         |                  | 12.6                  | 46.68                 | 29.49                 | 23.83         |                                 | 39   |            |        | 5.4*                  | 86.40                 | 5.05                  | 8.55                  |                                 |               |
|                                 | 13         |                  | 77.0                  | 13.18                 | 8.79                  | 78.03         |                                 | 39A  |            |        | 42.0                  | 7.92                  | 2.02                  | 90.06*                |                                 |               |
|                                 | 14         |                  | 69.6                  | 29.88                 | 16.26                 | 53.86         |                                 | 40   |            |        | 2.8*                  | 93.96                 | 1.52                  | 4.52                  |                                 |               |
|                                 | 15         |                  | 10.2                  | 49.32                 | 28.79                 | 21.89         |                                 | 40A  |            |        |                       | 2.64                  | 1.21                  | 96.15*                |                                 |               |
|                                 | 16         |                  | 78.6                  | 7.08                  | 4.85                  | 88.07         |                                 | 41   |            |        | 5.2*                  | 83.28                 | 5.86                  | 10.86                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 17         |                  | 11.0                  | 49.20                 | 26.46                 | 24.34         | 12.8                            | 41A  |            |        | 75.7                  | 4.56                  | 2.62                  | 92.82                 | 87.4*                           |               |
|                                 | 18         |                  | 6.0                   | 63.24                 | 21.51                 | 15.25         |                                 | 42   | Belfast    |        | 5.0                   | 73.08                 | 17.27                 | 9.65                  |                                 |               |
|                                 | 19         | upper Brassfield | 6.2*                  | 81.12                 | 6.26                  | 12.62         |                                 | 43   |            |        | 12.0                  | 52.68                 | 29.39                 | 17.93                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 20         |                  | 13.4*                 | 51.12                 | 27.47                 | 21.41         |                                 | 44   |            |        | 12.5                  | 53.52                 | 26.87                 | 19.61                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 21         |                  | 84.4*                 | 3.12                  | 3.13                  | 93.75         |                                 | 44A  |            |        |                       | 26.16                 | 12.32                 | 61.52                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 22         |                  | 85.0*                 | 6.00                  | 4.65                  | 89.35         |                                 | 45   |            |        | 16.5                  | 51.36                 | 23.33                 | 25.31                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 23         |                  | 83.0*                 | 6.84                  | 5.05                  | 88.11         |                                 | 46   |            |        | 18.5                  | 37.72                 | 18.58                 | 43.70                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 23A        |                  | 25.6                  | 40.80                 | 21.92                 | 37.28         | 24.6*                           | 47   |            |        | 25.5                  | 52.56                 | 15.96                 | 31.48                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 24         | lower Brassfield | 32.6*                 | 36.24                 | 21.51                 | 42.25         |                                 | 47A  |            |        | 61.5                  | 16.80                 | 9.09                  | 74.11                 | 69.6                            |               |
|                                 | 24A        |                  | 71.0*                 | 14.64                 | 8.89                  | 76.47         |                                 | 48   |            |        | 28.5                  | 41.76                 | 22.02                 | 36.22                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 25         |                  | 30.0*                 | 37.44                 | 24.24                 | 38.32         |                                 | 49   |            |        | 21.5                  | 43.92                 | 24.85                 | 31.23                 | 23.2                            |               |
|                                 | 26         |                  | 18.0                  | 44.28                 | 27.17                 | 28.55         | 18.2*                           | 50   |            |        | 21.5                  | 45.48                 | 24.24                 | 30.28                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 27         |                  | 20.0*                 | 43.08                 | 27.37                 | 29.55         |                                 | 51   | Elkhorn    |        | 66.5                  | 20.16                 | 9.09                  | 70.75                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 27A        |                  | 59.0*                 | 20.88                 | 15.96                 | 63.16         |                                 | 52   |            |        | 71.0                  | 12.72                 | 8.08                  | 79.20                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 28         |                  | 25.6                  | 40.44                 | 24.14                 | 35.42         | 25.7*                           | 53   |            |        | 69.5                  | 10.40                 | 6.36                  | 83.24                 | 77.6                            |               |
|                                 | 28A        |                  | 91.6                  | 14.04                 | 8.99                  | 76.97         | 72.2*                           | Reliability of core 864 is poor for samples 1-11 and 36-43, fair for samples 12-22, good for samples 23-35 |            |        |                       |                       |                       |                       |                                 |               |
|                                 | 29         |                  | 17.4                  | 45.84                 | 25.45                 | 28.71         | 17.0*                           | 864  | 1          | Dayton | 11.5                  | 48.24                 | 32.32                 | 19.44                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 30         |                  | 11.6*                 | 50.88                 | 28.48                 | 20.64         |                                 |  | 2          |        | 6.5                   | 50.88                 | 35.35                 | 13.77                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 30A        |                  | 89.6*                 | 2.88                  | 2.93                  | 94.19         |                                 |  | 3          |        | 7.5                   | 51.12                 | 34.34                 | 14.54                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 31         |                  | 11.6                  | 49.08                 | 29.80                 | 21.12         | 13.1*                           |  | 4          |        | 7.5                   | 50.88                 | 35.55                 | 13.57                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 31A        |                  | 73.2                  | 10.20                 | 6.57                  | 83.23         | 76.8*                           |  | 5          |        | 2.5                   | 52.08                 | 38.38                 | 9.54                  |                                 |               |
|                                 | 32         |                  | 7.8                   | 52.80                 | 28.28                 | 18.92         | 9.8*                            |  | 6          |        | 3.0                   | 52.80                 | 34.34                 | 12.86                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 32A        |                  |                       | 7.56                  | 6.26                  | 86.18*        |                                 |  | 7          |        | 4.0                   | 52.08                 | 30.91                 | 17.01                 |                                 |               |
|                                 | 33         |                  | 10.4                  | 50.04                 | 26.87                 | 23.09         | 12.3*                           |  |            |        |                       |                       |                       |                       |                                 |               |



## "NEWBERRY" ANALYSIS DATA ON THE BRASSFIELD FORMATION

| Outcrop or core no.                    | Sample no. | Unit             | Original analyses     |                       |                       | 1975-1976 insoluble residue (%) | Outcrop or core no.                    | Sample no.                                | Unit             | Original analyses     |                       |               | 1975-1976 insoluble residue (%) |                       |
|--|------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
|  |            |                  | Insoluble residue (%) | Newberry              |                       |                                 |  |   |                  | Insoluble residue (%) | Insoluble residue (%) | Newberry      |                                 |                       |
|  |            |                  |                       | CaCO <sub>3</sub> (%) | MgCO <sub>3</sub> (%) |                                 |  |   |                  |                       |                       | Remainder (%) |                                 | CaCO <sub>3</sub> (%) |
| Reliability of section 6 is very good  |            |                  |                       |                       |                       |                                 | 23                                     |   | 21.4             | 54.48                 | 19.19                 | 26.33*        |                                 |                       |
| 6                                      | 1          | lower Brassfield |                       | 91.20                 | 4.85                  | 3.95*                           | 24                                     | Dayton                                    | 10.2             | 51.60                 | 29.29                 | 19.11         |                                 |                       |
|  | 2          |                  |                       | 93.48                 | 5.15                  | 1.37*                           | Reliability of section 28 is very good |   |                  |                       |                       |               |                                 |                       |
|  | 3          |                  |                       | 97.20                 | 1.52                  | 1.28*                           | 28                                     | 1   | Elkhorn          | 9.0                   | 86.76                 | 1.11          | 12.13                           |                       |
|  | 4          |                  |                       | 99.00                 | 0.61                  | 0.39*                           |  | 2   | Belfast?         | 3.8                   | 91.92                 | 2.02          | 6.06                            |                       |
|  | 5          |                  |                       | 98.98                 | 0.61                  | 0.41*                           |  | 3   | lower Brassfield | <0.1                  | 95.04                 | 2.02          | 2.94*                           |                       |
|  | 6          |                  |                       | 97.68                 | 1.01                  | 1.31*                           |  | 4   |                  | 2.0                   | 96.72                 | 0.61          | 2.67*                           |                       |
|  | 7          |                  |                       | 97.92                 | 0.71                  | 1.37*                           |  | 5   |                  | 0.4                   | 97.44                 | 1.41          | 1.15*                           |                       |
|  | 8          |                  |                       | 97.92                 | 0.51                  | 1.57*                           |  | 6   |                  | <0.1                  | 97.44                 | 0.81          | 1.75*                           |                       |
|  | 9          |                  |                       | 98.40                 | 0.51                  | 1.09*                           |  | 7   |                  | 4.0                   | 92.28                 | 3.03          | 4.69*                           |                       |
|  | 10         |                  |                       | 97.80                 | 0.51                  | 1.69*                           |  | 8   |                  | 1.4                   | 98.40                 | 0.40          | 1.20*                           |                       |
|  | 11         | upper Brassfield |                       | 95.16                 | 1.92                  | 2.92*                           |  | 9   |                  | <0.1                  | 96.84                 | 0.71          | 2.45*                           |                       |
|  | 12         |                  |                       | 98.04                 | 0.51                  | 1.45*                           |  | 10  |                  | 0.2                   | 99.00                 | 0.51          | 0.49*                           |                       |
|  | 13         |                  |                       | 95.76                 | 0.81                  | 3.43*                           |  | 11  |                  | 1.0                   | 94.68                 | 0.71          | 4.61*                           |                       |
|  | 14         |                  |                       | 96.48                 | 1.41                  | 2.11*                           |  | 12  |                  | 1.0                   | 97.92                 | 0.61          | 1.47*                           |                       |
|  | 15         |                  |                       | 97.32                 | 0.71                  | 1.97*                           |  | 13  |                  | 2.3                   | 96.72                 | 0.61          | 2.67*                           |                       |
|  | 16         |                  |                       | 95.52                 | 2.02                  | 2.46*                           |  | 14  | upper Brassfield | 1.5                   | 96.96                 | 0.71          | 2.33*                           |                       |
|  | 17         |                  |                       | 91.32                 | 4.24                  | 4.44*                           |  | 15  |                  | 0.3                   | 97.68                 | 0.61          | 1.71*                           |                       |
|  | 18         | Dayton           |                       | 56.28                 | 33.73                 | 9.99                            |  | Reliability of section 29 is very good    |                  |                       |                       |               |                                 |                       |
| Reliability of section 10 is good      |            |                  |                       |                       |                       |                                 | 29                                     | 1   | lower Brassfield | 0.4                   | 92.16                 | 6.46          | 1.38*                           |                       |
| 10                                     | 1          | lower Brassfield |                       | 89.64                 | 7.98                  | 2.38*                           |  | 2   |                  | 0.4                   | 97.56                 | 0.61          | 1.83*                           |                       |
|  | 2          |                  |                       | 90.72                 | 6.26                  | 3.02*                           |  | 3   |                  | 0.4                   | 98.40                 | 0.61          | 0.99*                           |                       |
|  | 3          |                  |                       | 93.72                 | 4.65                  | 1.63*                           |  | 4   |                  | 0.4                   | 98.52                 | 0.61          | 0.87*                           |                       |
|  | 4          |                  |                       | 88.92                 | 7.98                  | 3.10*                           |  | 5   |                  | 0.2                   | 97.44                 | 0.51          | 2.05*                           |                       |
|  | 5          |                  |                       | 92.04                 | 6.36                  | 1.60*                           |  | 6   |                  | 0.2                   | 98.16                 | 0.71          | 1.13*                           |                       |
|  | 6          |                  |                       | 97.68                 | 0.81                  | 1.51*                           |  | 7   |                  | 0.4                   | 98.16                 | 0.61          | 1.23*                           |                       |
|  | 7          |                  |                       | 98.40                 | 0.61                  | 0.99*                           |  | 8   |                  | 0.8                   | 98.52                 | 0.71          | 0.77*                           |                       |
|  | 8          | upper Brassfield | 2.4                   | 98.52                 | 0.71                  | 0.77*                           |  | 9   | upper Brassfield | 3.4                   | 96.24                 | 0.81          | 2.95*                           |                       |
|  | 9          |                  |                       | 94.08                 | 2.63                  | 3.29*                           |  | 10  |                  | 2.4                   | 96.72                 | 1.01          | 2.27*                           |                       |
|  | 10         |                  |                       | 92.16                 | 3.84                  | 4.00*                           |  | 11  |                  | 2.8                   | 96.00                 | 0.81          | 3.19*                           |                       |
|  | 11         |                  |                       | 75.72                 | 15.86                 | 8.42*                           |  | 12  |                  | 0.6                   | 94.44                 | 2.93          | 2.63*                           |                       |
|  | 12         |                  | 2.6                   | 96.00                 | 0.81                  | 3.19*                           |  | 13  |                  | 2.2                   | 95.52                 | 0.81          | 3.67*                           |                       |
|  | 13         |                  | 6.2                   | 84.36                 | 9.39                  | 6.25*                           |  | 14  |                  | 3.8                   | 96.84                 | 1.01          | 2.15*                           |                       |
|  | 14         |                  | 2.0                   | 93.96                 | 1.11                  | 4.93*                           |  | 15  |                  | 5.8                   | 93.48                 | 0.91          | 5.61*                           |                       |
|  | 14A        |                  | 90.0                  | 10.08                 | 2.22                  | 87.70                           |  | 15A                                       |                  | 62.0                  | 32.88                 | 3.64          | 63.48                           |                       |
|  | 15         |                  | 1.4                   | 97.44                 | 0.61                  | 1.99*                           |  | Reliability of section 33 is fair to good |                  |                       |                       |               |                                 |                       |
|  | 16         |                  | 1.0                   | 72.00                 | 22.62                 | 5.38*                           |  | 33  | 1                | Elkhorn               | 73.5                  | 18.24         | 8.48                            | 73.28                 |
| Reliability of section 21 is very good |            |                  |                       |                       |                       |                                 |  | 2   | Belfast?         | 52.8                  | 24.00                 | 15.76         | 60.24                           |                       |
| 21                                     | 1          | lower Brassfield | 12.0                  | 94.56                 | 3.03                  | 2.41                            | 1.6*                                   | 3   |                  | 15.0                  | 50.64                 | 28.48         | 20.88                           |                       |
|  | 2          |                  | 0.2                   | 97.32                 | 0.71                  | 1.97*                           |  | 4   | lower Brassfield | 18.8*                 | 45.84                 | 29.90         | 24.26                           |                       |
|  | 3          |                  | <0.1                  | 89.16                 | 6.26                  | 4.58*                           |  | 5   |                  | 1.4*                  | 65.28                 | 26.16         | 8.56                            |                       |
|  | 4          |                  | <0.1                  | 99.00                 | 0.61                  | 0.39*                           |  | 6   |                  | 2.0*                  | 88.08                 | 8.18          | 3.74                            |                       |
|  | 5          |                  | <0.1                  | 99.36                 | 0.61                  | 0.03*                           |  | 7   |                  | 1.4*                  | 81.60                 | 13.13         | 5.27                            |                       |
|  | 6          |                  | <0.1                  | 95.04                 | 3.65                  | 1.31*                           |  | 8   |                  | 1.2*                  | 92.40                 | 5.66          | 1.94                            |                       |
|  | 7          |                  | 3.6                   | 80.16                 | 11.92                 | 7.92*                           |  | 9   |                  | 1.6*                  | 94.32                 | 1.62          | 4.06                            |                       |
|  | 8          |                  | <0.1                  | 98.40                 | 0.61                  | 0.99*                           |  | 10  |                  | 1.2*                  | 96.84                 | 1.41          | 1.75                            |                       |
|  | 9          |                  | <0.1                  | 98.28                 | 0.71                  | 1.01*                           |  | 11  |                  | 1.6*                  | 96.00                 | 2.93          | 1.07                            |                       |
|  | 10         |                  | <0.1                  | 98.40                 | 0.81                  | 0.79*                           |  | 12  |                  | 3.4*                  | 82.44                 | 13.13         | 4.43                            |                       |
|  | 11         |                  | <0.1                  | 98.52                 | 0.71                  | 0.77*                           |  | 13  |                  | 1.2*                  | 98.40                 | 0.41          | 1.19                            |                       |
|  | 12         |                  | <0.1                  | 98.40                 | 0.40                  | 1.20*                           |  | 14  |                  | 3.6*                  | 87.24                 | 8.18          | 4.58                            |                       |
|  | 13         |                  | 0.2                   | 97.20                 | 1.41                  | 1.39*                           |  | 15  | upper Brassfield | 2.2*                  | 96.48                 | 1.01          | 2.51                            |                       |
|  | 14         | upper Brassfield | 0.6                   | 98.04                 | 0.61                  | 1.35*                           |  | 16  |                  | 6.6*                  | 53.28                 | 34.54         | 12.18                           |                       |
|  | 15         |                  | 7.0                   | 97.20                 | 1.01                  | 1.79                            | 1.4*                                   | 17  |                  | 3.2*                  | 77.28                 | 16.77         | 5.95                            |                       |
|  | 16         |                  | 1.0                   | 96.96                 | 1.21                  | 1.83*                           |  | 18  |                  | 2.8*                  | 87.12                 | 10.20         | 2.68                            |                       |
|  | 17         |                  | 1.6                   | 96.84                 | 0.91                  | 2.25*                           |  | 19  |                  | 3.2*                  | 96.72                 | 1.41          | 1.87                            |                       |
|  | 18         |                  | 11.2                  | 68.88                 | 1.21                  | 29.91*                          |  | 20  |                  | 3.4*                  | 97.20                 | 1.21          | 1.59                            |                       |
|  | 19         |                  | 3.8                   | 94.32                 | 1.01                  | 4.67*                           |  | 21  |                  | 6.8*                  | 84.60                 | 11.41         | 3.99                            |                       |
|  | 20         |                  | 2.0                   | 95.88                 | 0.61                  | 3.51*                           |  | 22  | Dayton           | 12.8                  | 54.36                 | 30.91         | 14.73                           |                       |
|  | 21         |                  | 1.0                   | 95.52                 | 1.11                  | 3.37*                           |  |   |                  |                       |                       |               |                                 |                       |
|  | 22         |                  | 4.4                   | 89.16                 | 5.76                  | 5.08*                           |  |   |                  |                       |                       |               |                                 |                       |





| Outcrop or core no. | Sample no.                              | Unit             | Original analyses     |                       |                       |               | 1975-1976 insoluble residue (%) | Outcrop or core no. | Sample no.  | Unit             | Original analyses     |                       |                       |               | 1975-1976 insoluble residue (%) |                       |                       |                       |               |
|---------------------|---|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
|                     |   |                  | Insoluble residue (%) | Newberry              |                       |               |                                 |                     |   |                  | Insoluble residue (%) | CaCO <sub>3</sub> (%) | MgCO <sub>3</sub> (%) | Remainder (%) |                                 | Insoluble residue (%) | Newberry              |                       |               |
|                     |   |                  |                       | CaCO <sub>3</sub> (%) | MgCO <sub>3</sub> (%) | Remainder (%) |                                 |                     |   |                  |                       |                       |                       |               |                                 |                       | CaCO <sub>3</sub> (%) | MgCO <sub>3</sub> (%) | Remainder (%) |
|                     | 27                                      | Dayton           | 1.6                   | 83.64                 | 11.01                 | 5.35*         | 8.5                             |                     | 16  | upper Brassfield | 1.2*                  | 98.99                 | 1.01                  | 0.00          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 28                                      |                  | 0.6                   | 94.68                 | 1.51                  | 3.81*         |                                 |                     | 17  |                  | 1.0                   | 98.64                 | 0.81                  | 0.55*         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 29                                      |                  | 2.2                   | 57.60                 | 33.94                 | 8.46          |                                 |                     | 18  |                  | 2.2                   | 96.96                 | 0.61                  | 2.43*         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 30                                      |                  | 1.6                   | 59.28                 | 28.68                 | 12.04         |                                 |                     | 19  |                  | 3.6                   | 97.20                 | 0.61                  | 2.19*         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     |   |                  |                       |                       |                       |               |                                 |                     | 20  |                  | 1.6                   | 95.32                 | 1.62                  | 3.06*         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | Reliability of section 135 is good      |                  |                       |                       |                       |               |                                 |                     |   |                  |                       |                       |                       |               |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
| 135                 | 1                                       | Belfast?         | 1.0                   | 33.24                 | 20.20                 | 46.56         | 40.8                            |                     | 21  |                  | 2.0                   | 94.71                 | 3.05                  | 2.24*         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 2                                       | lower Brassfield | 21.0                  | 65.40                 | 20.91                 | 13.69*        | 10.1                            |                     | 22  |                  | 1.8                   | 97.61                 | 1.42                  | 0.97*         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 3                                       |                  | 6.0                   | 90.00                 | 7.27                  | 2.73*         |                                 |                     | 23  |                  | 1.8                   | 98.69                 | 0.71                  | 0.60*         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 4                                       |                  | 2.2                   | 96.48                 | 3.03                  | 0.49*         |                                 |                     | 24  |                  | 1.6                   | 98.45                 | 0.61                  | 0.94*         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 5                                       |                  | 4.8                   | 94.08                 | 4.85                  | 1.07*         |                                 |                     | 25  |                  | 1.6                   | 99.17                 | 0.61                  | 0.22*         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 6                                       |                  | 4.4                   | 88.32                 | 9.49                  | 2.19*         |                                 |                     | 26  |                  |                       | 97.85                 | 0.61                  | 1.54*         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 7                                       |                  | 4.4                   | 93.96                 | 4.55                  | 1.49*         |                                 |                     | Reliability of section 158 is poor for samples 1-19, fair for samples 20-44 |                  |                       |                       |                       |               |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 8                                       |                  | 2.0                   | 73.38                 | 22.03                 | 4.59*         |                                 | 158                 | 1   | Belfast          | 14.0                  | 40.97                 | 30.04                 | 28.99         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 9                                       |                  | 1.0                   | 96.00                 | 3.64                  | 0.36*         |                                 |                     | 2   |                  | 19.2                  | 40.73                 | 30.45                 | 28.82         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 10                                      |                  | 1.0                   | 97.20                 | 1.82                  | 0.98*         |                                 |                     | 3   |                  | 21.0                  | 41.93                 | 33.50                 | 24.57         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 11                                      |                  | 1.4                   | 90.84                 | 6.36                  | 2.80*         |                                 |                     | 4   |                  | 15.8                  | 47.04                 | 36.36                 | 16.60         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 12                                      |                  | 1.4                   | 98.04                 | 1.01                  | 0.95*         |                                 |                     | 5   |                  | 10.0                  | 53.86                 | 38.67                 | 7.47          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 13                                      |                  | 1.2                   | 90.48                 | 7.88                  | 1.64*         |                                 |                     | 6   |                  | 5.0                   | 53.52                 | 41.81                 | 4.67          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 14                                      |                  | 1.0                   | 94.92                 | 4.14                  | 0.94*         |                                 |                     | 7   | lower Brassfield | 4.8*                  | 50.88                 | 38.78                 | 10.34         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 15                                      |                  | 0.6                   | 87.72                 | 10.61                 | 1.67*         |                                 |                     | 8   |                  | 2.2*                  | 52.44                 | 40.50                 | 7.06          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 16                                      |                  | 0.8                   | 99.00                 | 0.61                  | 0.39*         |                                 |                     | 9   |                  | 2.6*                  | 52.08                 | 40.60                 | 7.32          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 17                                      |                  | 1.0                   | 98.40                 | 1.01                  | 0.59*         |                                 |                     | 10  |                  | 3.4*                  | 55.20                 | 38.89                 | 5.91          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 18                                      | upper Brassfield | 1.8                   | 91.34                 | 6.09                  | 2.57*         |                                 |                     | 11  |                  | 2.4*                  | 52.56                 | 41.01                 | 6.43          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 19                                      |                  | 3.6                   | 97.97                 | 0.71                  | 1.32*         |                                 |                     | 12  |                  | 1.8*                  | 53.76                 | 36.97                 | 9.27          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 20                                      |                  | 1.0                   | 98.33                 | 1.02                  | 0.65*         |                                 |                     | 13  |                  | 2.0*                  | 52.08                 | 36.66                 | 11.26         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 21                                      |                  | 2.2                   | 96.52                 | 0.71                  | 2.77*         |                                 |                     | 14  |                  | 4.0*                  | 52.56                 | 37.27                 | 10.17         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 22                                      |                  | 2.0                   | 97.61                 | 0.81                  | 1.58*         |                                 |                     | 15  |                  | 1.6*                  | 55.56                 | 37.47                 | 6.97          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 23                                      |                  | 2.8                   | 98.09                 | 0.81                  | 1.10*         |                                 |                     | 16  |                  | 12.8*                 | 55.20                 | 28.28                 | 16.52         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 24                                      |                  | 2.2                   | 97.12                 | 1.42                  | 1.46*         |                                 |                     | 17  |                  | 13.4*                 | 55.92                 | 37.77                 | 6.31          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 25                                      |                  | 2.4                   | 97.97                 | 0.51                  | 1.52*         |                                 |                     | 18  |                  | 2.6*                  | 57.36                 | 36.87                 | 5.77          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 26                                      |                  | 3.2                   | 89.53                 | 9.24                  | 1.23*         |                                 |                     | 18A   |                  | 47.0*                 | 31.92                 | 22.42                 | 45.66         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 27                                      | Dayton           | 8.4                   | 59.89                 | 31.47                 | 8.64          |                                 |                     | 19  |                  | 25.4*                 | 47.40                 | 32.83                 | 19.77         |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 28                                      |                  | 11.2                  | 53.98                 | 32.89                 | 13.13         |                                 |                     | 20  |                  | 2.6*                  | 55.80                 | 39.49                 | 4.71          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | Reliability of section 142 is very good |                  |                       |                       |                       |               |                                 |                     |   |                  |                       |                       |                       |               |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
| 142                 | 1                                       | lower Brassfield | 0.8*                  | 98.38                 | 1.62                  | 0.00          |                                 |                     | 21  |                  | 2.2*                  | 54.96                 | 40.10                 | 4.94          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 2                                       |                  | 1.2                   | 98.33                 | 1.42                  | 0.25*         |                                 |                     | 22  |                  | 2.8*                  | 56.52                 | 38.38                 | 5.10          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 3                                       |                  | 1.0                   | 96.00                 | 2.83                  | 1.17*         |                                 |                     | 23  |                  | 2.6*                  | 56.04                 | 40.30                 | 3.66          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 4                                       |                  | 1.4                   | 94.44                 | 4.55                  | 1.01*         |                                 |                     | 24  |                  | 1.6*                  | 55.80                 | 41.71                 | 2.49          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 5                                       | upper Brassfield | 1.8                   | 98.21                 | 0.91                  | 0.88*         |                                 |                     | 25  |                  | 1.2*                  | 54.12                 | 42.42                 | 3.46          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 6                                       |                  | 1.0                   | 98.09                 | 1.22                  | 0.69*         |                                 |                     | 26  |                  | 1.4*                  | 53.52                 | 42.42                 | 4.06          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 7                                       |                  | 1.6                   | 98.09                 | 0.61                  | 1.30*         |                                 |                     | 27  |                  | 2.2*                  | 52.08                 | 40.70                 | 7.22          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 8                                       |                  | 3.8                   | 93.27                 | 1.02                  | 5.71*         |                                 |                     | 28  |                  | 1.4*                  | 52.80                 | 41.81                 | 5.39          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 9                                       |                  | 1.8                   | 97.00                 | 1.12                  | 1.88*         |                                 |                     | 29  |                  | 1.4*                  | 55.08                 | 41.71                 | 3.21          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | Reliability of section 148 is very good |                  |                       |                       |                       |               |                                 |                     |   |                  |                       |                       |                       |               |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
| 148                 | 1                                       | Belfast?         | 2.8                   | 94.80                 | 0.81                  | 4.39          |                                 |                     | 30  |                  | 1.6*                  | 53.40                 | 40.91                 | 5.69          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 2                                       | lower Brassfield | 1.8                   | 77.52                 | 18.18                 | 4.30*         |                                 |                     | 31  |                  | 1.8*                  | 53.28                 | 40.80                 | 5.92          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 3                                       |                  | 0.6                   | 79.56                 | 17.88                 | 2.56*         |                                 |                     | 32  |                  | 1.8*                  | 55.92                 | 40.40                 | 3.68          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 4                                       |                  | 0.8                   | 89.28                 | 9.70                  | 1.02*         |                                 |                     | 33  |                  | 4.6*                  | 57.00                 | 39.19                 | 3.81          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 5                                       |                  | 1.2                   | 81.24                 | 16.26                 | 2.50*         |                                 |                     | 34  |                  | 4.6*                  | 57.36                 | 34.74                 | 7.90          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 6                                       |                  | 0.8                   | 89.40                 | 9.49                  | 1.11*         |                                 |                     | 35  |                  | 2.2*                  | 57.00                 | 37.88                 | 5.12          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 7                                       |                  | 1.0                   | 94.80                 | 4.55                  | 0.65*         |                                 |                     | 36  |                  | 2.2*                  | 55.68                 | 38.99                 | 5.33          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 8                                       |                  | 1.0                   | 94.08                 | 5.05                  | 0.87*         |                                 |                     | 37  |                  | 5.0*                  | 74.28                 | 21.82                 | 3.90          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 9                                       |                  | 0.8*                  | 97.17                 | 2.83                  | 0.00          |                                 |                     | 38  | upper Brassfield | 3.2*                  | 93.84                 | 3.84                  | 2.32          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 10                                      |                  | 1.0                   | 94.20                 | 5.66                  | 0.14*         |                                 |                     | 39  |                  | 3.4*                  | 84.84                 | 10.71                 | 4.45          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 11                                      |                  | 1.4*                  | 98.52                 | 1.31                  | 0.17          |                                 |                     | 40  |                  | 2.8*                  | 93.00                 | 4.55                  | 2.45          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 12                                      |                  | 1.2*                  | 92.88                 | 6.67                  | 0.45          |                                 |                     | 41  |                  | 4.6*                  | 68.40                 | 25.96                 | 5.64          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 13                                      |                  | 1.2                   | 92.88                 | 6.26                  | 0.86*         |                                 |                     | 42  |                  | 2.2*                  | 90.36                 | 7.98                  | 1.66          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 14                                      |                  | 1.0                   | 90.60                 | 9.19                  | 0.21*         |                                 |                     | 43  |                  | 1.4*                  | 64.20                 | 33.33                 | 2.47          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |
|                     | 15                                      |                  | 1.2                   | 79.56                 | 18.99                 | 1.45*         |                                 |                     | 44  |                  | 1.4*                  | 96.00                 | 2.42                  | 1.58          |                                 |                       |                       |                       |               |

0.4  
2.6

"NEWBERRY" ANALYSIS DATA ON THE BRASSFIELD FORMATION

| Outcrop or core no.   | Sample no. | Unit             | Original analyses     |                       |                       | 1975-1976 insoluble residue (%)   | Outcrop or core no. | Sample no.  | Unit             | Original analyses     |               |                       | 1975-1976 insoluble residue (%) |
|---|------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------|---|------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
|   |            |                  | Insoluble residue (%) | Newberry              |                       |   |                     |   |                  | Insoluble residue (%) | Newberry      |                       |                                 |
|   |            |                  |                       | CaCO <sub>3</sub> (%) | MgCO <sub>3</sub> (%) |   |                     |   |                  |                       | Remainder (%) | CaCO <sub>3</sub> (%) |                                 |
| Reliability of section 179 is fair for samples 1-8, good for samples 9-44   |            |                  |                       |                       |                       | Reliability of section 190 is fair for samples 1-4, 8, good for samples 5-7, 9-28 |                     |   |                  |                       |               |                       |                                 |
| 179   | 1          | Elkhorn?         | 31.6                  | 38.88                 | 29.90                 | 31.22   |                     | 11  |                  | 1.8*                  | 64.08         | 28.68                 | 7.24                            |
|   | 2          | Belfast          | 28.1                  | 36.72                 | 28.08                 | 35.20   |                     | 12  |                  | 1.2*                  | 57.00         | 35.05                 | 7.95                            |
|   | 3          |                  | 27.6                  | 38.88                 | 28.48                 | 32.64   |                     | 13  |                  | 7.6*                  | 59.28         | 34.14                 | 6.58                            |
|   | 4          |                  | 28.0                  | 41.28                 | 30.30                 | 28.42   |                     | 14  |                  | 0.6*                  | 55.80         | 37.88                 | 6.32                            |
|   | 5          |                  | 19.4                  | 45.72                 | 32.12                 | 22.16   |                     | 15  |                  | 1.0*                  | 68.04         | 27.17                 | 4.79                            |
|   | 6          |                  | 8.2                   | 51.24                 | 38.58                 | 10.18   |                     | 16  |                  | 2.0*                  | 75.12         | 22.62                 | 2.26                            |
|   | 7          |                  | 6.0                   | 54.00                 | 34.74                 | 11.26   |                     | 17  |                  | 1.0*                  | 81.96         | 15.55                 | 2.49                            |
|   | 8          | lower Brassfield | 1.6*                  | 63.72                 | 28.79                 | 7.49  |                     | 18  |                  | 3.8*                  | 56.64         | 36.56                 | 6.80                            |
|   | 9          |                  | 1.4                   | 84.00                 | 13.53                 | 2.47*   |                     | 19  |                  | 1.0*                  | 93.96         | 3.74                  | 2.30                            |
|   | 10         |                  | 1.4                   | 68.64                 | 25.65                 | 5.71*   |                     | 20  |                  | 1.6*                  | 97.44         | 1.41                  | 1.15                            |
|   | 11         |                  | 1.2                   | 89.64                 | 8.79                  | 1.57*   |                     | 21  | upper Brassfield | 3.0*                  | 83.28         | 12.52                 | 4.20                            |
|   | 12         |                  | 1.8                   | 90.24                 | 8.28                  | 1.48*   |                     | 22  |                  | 2.8*                  | 84.36         | 12.93                 | 2.71                            |
|   | 13         |                  | 1.4                   | 92.88                 | 6.06                  | 1.06*   |                     | 23  |                  | 3.2*                  | 87.60         | 8.69                  | 3.71                            |
|   | 14         |                  | 1.2                   | 96.12                 | 2.93                  | 0.95*   |                     | 24  |                  | 3.8*                  | 91.80         | 4.95                  | 3.25                            |
|   | 15         |                  | 1.0                   | 98.52                 | 0.91                  | 0.57*   |                     | 25  |                  | 2.2*                  | 97.44         | 1.52                  | 1.04                            |
|   | 16         |                  | 1.4                   | 90.48                 | 7.37                  | 2.15*   |                     | 27  |                  | 7.8*                  | 62.76         | 27.17                 | 10.07                           |
|   | 17         |                  | 1.6                   | 95.88                 | 3.23                  | 0.89*   |                     | Reliability of section 190 is fair for samples 1-4, 8, good for samples 5-7, 9-28 |                  |                       |               |                       |                                 |
|   | 18         | upper Brassfield | 1.8                   | 96.84                 | 1.31                  | 1.85*   |                     | 190   | 1                | 1.0*                  | 53.28         | 40.60                 | 6.12                            |
|   | 19         |                  | 29.0                  | 47.76                 | 9.09                  | 43.15*  | 41.1                | 2   |                  | 1.2*                  | 53.52         | 36.76                 | 9.72                            |
|   | 20         |                  | 4.4                   | 86.64                 | 1.21                  | 12.15   | 8.4*                | 3   |                  | 1.2*                  | 51.60         | 34.95                 | 13.45                           |
|   | 21         |                  | 26.5                  | 51.14                 | 10.81                 | 38.05*  | 36.8                | 4   |                  | 0.8*                  | 57.48         | 36.36                 | 6.16                            |
|   | 22         |                  | 7.0                   | 80.28                 | 9.60                  | 10.12*  |                     | 5   |                  | 1.0*                  | 94.44         | 4.75                  | 0.81                            |
|   | 23         |                  | 2.2                   | 96.96                 | 1.01                  | 2.03*   |                     | 6   |                  | 1.4*                  | 74.76         | 22.02                 | 3.22                            |
|   | 24         |                  | 5.0                   | 78.12                 | 16.26                 | 5.62*   |                     | 7   |                  | 0.6*                  | 91.20         | 7.27                  | 1.53                            |
|   | 25         |                  | 4.0                   | 85.92                 | 9.09                  | 4.99*   |                     | 8   |                  | 2.8*                  | 59.52         | 28.89                 | 11.60                           |
|   | 26         |                  | 46.0                  | 42.60                 | 4.75                  | 52.65*  |                     | 9   | upper Brassfield | 4.2*                  | 75.60         | 16.36                 | 8.04                            |
|   | 27         |                  | 4.6                   | 95.04                 | 0.81                  | 4.15*   |                     | 10  |                  | 4.0*                  | 73.80         | 21.32                 | 4.88                            |
|   | 28         |                  | 4.2                   | 95.16                 | 0.91                  | 3.93*   |                     | 11  |                  | 1.8*                  | 81.24         | 14.85                 | 3.91                            |
|   | 29         |                  | 2.8                   | 97.80                 | 0.71                  | 1.49*   |                     | 12  |                  | 1.0*                  | 82.92         | 14.14                 | 2.92                            |
|   | 30         |                  | 6.0                   | 97.20                 | 1.41                  | 1.39*   | 0.6                 | 13  |                  | 2.0*                  | 88.44         | 9.49                  | 2.07                            |
|   | 31         |                  | 3.6                   | 98.88                 | 0.51                  | 0.61*   |                     | 14  |                  | 2.0*                  | 82.68         | 14.44                 | 2.88                            |
|   | 32         |                  | 1.8                   | 98.28                 | 0.81                  | 0.91*   |                     | 15  |                  | 1.6*                  | 78.36         | 18.18                 | 3.46                            |
|   | 33         |                  | 1.6                   | 94.32                 | 4.65                  | 1.03*   |                     | 16  |                  | 2.4*                  | 95.16         | 2.02                  | 2.82                            |
|   | 34         |                  | 2.0                   | 97.08                 | 1.31                  | 1.61*   |                     | 17  |                  | 2.6*                  | 75.72         | 22.11                 | 2.17                            |
|   | 35         |                  | 2.6                   | 97.92                 | 1.11                  | 0.97*   |                     | 18  |                  | 1.6*                  | 85.20         | 13.13                 | 1.67                            |
|   | 36         |                  | 2.6                   | 81.60                 | 14.75                 | 3.65*   |                     | 19  |                  | 1.4*                  | 95.16         | 3.84                  | 1.00                            |
|   | 37         |                  | 1.2                   | 96.36                 | 2.73                  | 0.91*   |                     | 20  |                  | 3.2*                  | 55.08         | 36.66                 | 8.26                            |
|   | 38         |                  | 1.8                   | 96.00                 | 2.83                  | 1.17*   |                     | 21  |                  | 3.0*                  | 56.04         | 36.06                 | 7.90                            |
|   | 39         |                  | 1.4                   | 96.00                 | 2.63                  | 1.37*   |                     | 22  |                  | 4.0*                  | 61.56         | 32.22                 | 6.22                            |
|   | 40         |                  | 2.4                   | 81.36                 | 15.35                 | 3.29*   |                     | 23  |                  | 4.4*                  | 70.08         | 23.03                 | 6.89                            |
|   | 41         |                  | 2.0                   | 85.08                 | 13.43                 | 1.49*   |                     | 24  |                  | 51.5*                 | 39.24         | 12.02                 | 48.74                           |
|   | 42         |                  | 1.8                   | 90.00                 | 8.28                  | 1.72*   |                     | 25  |                  | 2.4*                  | 92.16         | 5.56                  | 2.28                            |
|   | 43         |                  | 2.8                   | 67.68                 | 27.88                 | 4.44*   |                     | 26  | Dayton           | 10.2                  | 84.96         | 9.70                  | 5.34                            |
|   | 44         | Dayton           | 3.0                   | 60.72                 | 33.84                 | 5.44  |                     | 27  |                  | 7.0                   | 55.80         | 36.06                 | 8.14                            |
| Reliability of section 188 is fair for samples 1-14, good for samples 15-27 |            |                  |                       |                       |                       | Reliability of section 192 is very good   |                     |   |                  |                       |               |                       |                                 |
| 188   | 1          | Belfast          | 22.4                  | 42.00                 | 32.32                 | 25.68   |                     | 192   | 1                | 2.0                   | 96.48         | 1.21                  | 2.31*                           |
|   | 2          |                  | 18.6                  | 44.88                 | 34.34                 | 20.78   |                     | 2   | lower Brassfield | 1.6                   | 95.76         | 2.02                  | 2.22*                           |
|   | 3          |                  | 13.2                  | 46.56                 | 36.36                 | 17.08   |                     | 3   |                  | 0.8                   | 92.76         | 5.35                  | 1.89*                           |
|   | 4          |                  | 14.0                  | 47.52                 | 35.55                 | 16.93   |                     | 4   |                  | 0.8                   | 99.00         | 0.71                  | 0.29*                           |
|   | 5          |                  | 8.8                   | 51.00                 | 36.87                 | 12.13   |                     | 5   |                  | 1.4                   | 93.84         | 3.94                  | 2.22*                           |
|   | 6          |                  | 7.6                   | 52.44                 | 40.20                 | 7.36  |                     | 6   |                  | 2.2                   | 99.24         | 0.40                  | 0.36*                           |
|   | 7          | lower Brassfield | 2.6*                  | 51.36                 | 39.39                 | 9.25  |                     | 7   |                  | 2.6                   | 98.16         | 0.81                  | 1.03*                           |
|   | 8          |                  | 1.6*                  | 59.04                 | 37.07                 | 3.89  |                     | 8   |                  | 3.6                   | 84.72         | 5.56                  | 9.72*                           |
|   | 9          |                  | 2.6*                  | 52.20                 | 40.80                 | 7.00  |                     | 9   |                  | 0.6                   | 99.12         | 0.61                  | 0.27*                           |
|   | 10         |                  | 2.2*                  | 53.52                 | 39.19                 | 7.29  |                     | 10  | upper Brassfield | 1.0                   | 98.40         | 0.61                  | 0.99*                           |







## "NEWBERRY" ANALYSIS DATA ON THE BRASSFIELD FORMATION

| Outcrop or core no.                        | Sample no. | Unit             | Original analyses     |                       |                       |               | 1975-1976 insoluble residue (%) | Outcrop or core no. | Sample no.       | Unit | Original analyses     |                       |                       |                       | 1975-1976 insoluble residue (%) |                       |               |
|--|------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
|  |            |                  | Insoluble residue (%) | Newberry              |                       |               |                                 |                     |                  |      | Insoluble residue (%) | Insoluble residue (%) | Newberry              |                       |                                 | Insoluble residue (%) |               |
|  |            |                  |                       | CaCO <sub>3</sub> (%) | MgCO <sub>3</sub> (%) | Remainder (%) |                                 |                     |                  |      |                       |                       | CaCO <sub>3</sub> (%) | MgCO <sub>3</sub> (%) |                                 |                       | Remainder (%) |
| Reliability of section 232 is poor to fair |            |                  |                       |                       |                       |               |                                 |                     |                  |      |                       |                       |                       |                       |                                 |                       |               |
| 232  | 1          | Elkhorn          | 58.5                  | 34.32                 | 6.06                  | 59.62         |                                 | 6                   |                  |      | 8.0*                  | 86.16                 | 5.45                  | 8.39                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 2          |                  | 29.2                  | 39.72                 | 21.82                 | 38.46         |                                 | 7                   |                  |      | 7.0*                  | 92.52                 | 3.13                  | 4.35                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 3          |                  | 43.0                  | 36.00                 | 19.80                 | 44.20         |                                 | 8                   |                  |      | 2.8*                  | 92.88                 | 2.82                  | 4.30                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 4          | Belfast          | 18.2                  | 48.00                 | 22.83                 | 29.17         | 21.0                            | 9                   |                  |      | 5.0*                  | 81.60                 | 9.49                  | 8.91                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 5          |                  | 29.4                  | 41.16                 | 19.09                 | 39.75         | 31.6                            | 10                  |                  |      | 1.6*                  | 97.08                 | 1.01                  | 1.91                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 6          | lower Brassfield | 11.4*                 | 78.96                 | 6.87                  | 14.17         |                                 | 11                  |                  |      | 0.6*                  | 97.20                 | 1.01                  | 1.79                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 7          |                  | 20.6*                 | 68.76                 | 10.40                 | 20.84         |                                 | 12                  |                  |      | 0.8*                  | 97.44                 | 0.81                  | 1.75                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 8          |                  | 13.0*                 | 86.16                 | 4.65                  | 9.19          |                                 | 13                  |                  |      | 1.6*                  | 95.28                 | 1.21                  | 3.51                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 9          |                  | 4.6*                  | 91.80                 | 1.72                  | 6.48          |                                 | 14                  |                  |      | 2.4*                  | 88.92                 | 4.75                  | 6.33                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 10         |                  | 10.2*                 | 80.88                 | 6.46                  | 12.66         |                                 | 14A                 |                  |      | 63.0                  | 4.80                  | 2.02                  | 93.18*                |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 11         |                  | 10.2*                 | 79.92                 | 7.68                  | 12.40         |                                 | 15                  |                  |      | 1.2*                  | 96.84                 | 0.91                  | 2.25                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 12         |                  | 4.2*                  | 90.96                 | 3.13                  | 5.86          |                                 | 16                  |                  |      | 0.8*                  | 93.12                 | 2.42                  | 4.46                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 12A        |                  | 53.5*                 | 29.52                 | 6.46                  | 64.02         |                                 | 17                  |                  |      | 4.8*                  | 84.96                 | 7.17                  | 7.87                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 13         |                  | 8.0*                  | 89.76                 | 5.05                  | 5.19          |                                 | 18                  |                  |      | 2.0*                  | 91.92                 | 3.43                  | 4.65                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 14         |                  | 2.8*                  | 93.24                 | 2.53                  | 4.23          |                                 | 19                  |                  |      | 4.2*                  | 84.00                 | 7.07                  | 8.93                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 15         |                  | 2.2*                  | 94.68                 | 1.92                  | 3.40          |                                 | 20                  |                  |      | 1.8                   | 73.80                 | 13.53                 | 12.67                 | 5.2*                            |                       |               |
|  | 16         |                  | 5.8*                  | 92.76                 | 3.23                  | 4.01          |                                 | 21                  |                  |      | 4.0*                  | 76.20                 | 14.65                 | 9.15                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 17         |                  | 2.8*                  | 94.20                 | 2.12                  | 3.68          |                                 | 22                  |                  |      | 5.8                   | 54.00                 | 29.49                 | 16.51                 | 6.0*                            |                       |               |
|  | 18         |                  | 8.2*                  | 84.24                 | 1.31                  | 14.45         |                                 | 23                  |                  |      | 5.8*                  | 59.52                 | 26.66                 | 13.82                 |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 19         |                  | 4.4*                  | 94.20                 | 1.31                  | 4.49          |                                 | 24                  |                  |      | 1.6*                  | 96.52                 | 1.21                  | 2.27                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 20         |                  | 1.6*                  | 96.24                 | 1.11                  | 2.65          |                                 | 25                  |                  |      | 1.4*                  | 96.96                 | 0.51                  | 2.53                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 21         |                  | 2.6*                  | 93.72                 | 1.21                  | 5.07          |                                 | 26                  |                  |      | 2.4*                  | 94.56                 | 1.82                  | 3.62                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 22         |                  | 3.8*                  | 93.00                 | 1.72                  | 5.28          |                                 | 26A                 |                  |      | 92.5*                 | 0.48                  | 0.81                  | 98.71                 |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 23         |                  | 2.0*                  | 95.04                 | 1.21                  | 3.75          |                                 | 27                  |                  |      | 3.0*                  | 90.24                 | 4.65                  | 5.11                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 24         |                  | 29.2*                 | 70.38                 | 1.92                  | 27.70         |                                 | 28                  |                  |      | 4.0*                  | 77.40                 | 13.33                 | 9.27                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 25         |                  | 2.4*                  | 93.12                 | 2.63                  | 4.25          |                                 | 29                  |                  |      | 5.2*                  | 85.92                 | 6.06                  | 8.02                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 26         |                  | 12.0*                 | 63.96                 | 15.86                 | 20.18         |                                 | 30                  |                  |      | 3.0*                  | 90.12                 | 3.94                  | 5.94                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 27         |                  | 8.2*                  | 93.48                 | 2.12                  | 4.40          |                                 | 31                  |                  |      | 2.2*                  | 94.08                 | 1.62                  | 4.30                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 28         |                  | 2.6*                  | 90.00                 | 4.65                  | 5.35          |                                 | 32                  |                  |      | 2.8*                  | 92.40                 | 2.73                  | 4.87                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 28B        |                  | 83.5*                 | 6.24                  | 1.01                  | 92.75         |                                 | 33                  | upper Brassfield |      | 5.6*                  | 89.28                 | 4.04                  | 6.68                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 29         | upper Brassfield | 3.2*                  | 93.12                 | 2.83                  | 4.05          |                                 | 34                  |                  |      | 6.8*                  | 81.84                 | 7.68                  | 10.48                 |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 30         |                  | 26.5*                 | 52.56                 | 18.18                 | 29.26         |                                 | 35                  |                  |      | 18.0                  | 46.32                 | 24.85                 | 28.83                 | 15.0*                           |                       |               |
|  | 30A        |                  | 77.0*                 | 10.20                 | 5.76                  | 84.04         |                                 | 36                  |                  |      | 22.6                  | 33.24                 | 30.00                 | 36.76                 | 22.6*                           |                       |               |
|  | 31         |                  | 7.4                   | 57.12                 | 24.24                 | 18.64         | 8.1*                            | 37                  |                  |      | 5.2                   | 50.76                 | 23.53                 | 25.71                 | 8.5*                            |                       |               |
|  | 32         |                  | 8.6                   | 51.36                 | 25.86                 | 22.78         | 9.3*                            | 37A                 |                  |      | 85.0                  | 5.88                  | 3.54                  | 90.58*                |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 33         |                  | 12.8*                 | 85.32                 | 2.93                  | 11.75         |                                 | 38                  |                  |      | 11.6                  | 64.32                 | 7.98                  | 27.70                 | 18.3*                           |                       |               |
|  | 34         |                  | 4.8*                  | 95.16                 | 1.52                  | 3.32          |                                 | 39                  |                  |      | 8.2*                  | 81.00                 | 5.96                  | 13.04                 |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 35         |                  | 82.5                  | 3.72                  | 1.92                  | 94.36         | 93.2*                           | 40                  |                  |      | 5.6*                  | 86.28                 | 3.74                  | 9.98                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 36         |                  | 5.6*                  | 91.32                 | 1.72                  | 6.96          |                                 | 41                  |                  |      | 3.8*                  | 89.16                 | 3.64                  | 7.20                  |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 37         |                  | 2.6*                  | 79.08                 | 12.63                 | 8.29          |                                 | 42                  |                  |      | 7.0*                  | 81.00                 | 4.04                  | 14.96                 |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 38         |                  | 2.6*                  | 90.84                 | 4.75                  | 4.41          |                                 | 43                  |                  |      | 7.0*                  | 87.60                 | 2.02                  | 10.38                 |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 39         |                  | 5.6*                  | 87.00                 | 6.26                  | 6.74          |                                 | 43A                 |                  |      | 87.5*                 | 3.72                  | 2.53                  | 93.75                 |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 40         |                  | 2.8*                  | 90.48                 | 4.65                  | 4.87          |                                 | 43B                 |                  |      | 11.0*                 | 71.04                 | 8.48                  | 20.48                 |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 41         |                  | 6.4*                  | 85.92                 | 4.65                  | 9.43          |                                 | 44                  | Dayton?          |      | 7.8                   | 55.20                 | 27.98                 | 16.82                 |                                 |                       |               |
|  | 42         |                  | 5.2*                  | 80.64                 | 8.08                  | 11.28         |                                 | 45                  |                  |      | 3.4                   | 54.72                 | 24.24                 | 21.04                 | 3.2                             |                       |               |
|  | 42B        |                  |                       | 7.92                  | 2.22                  | 89.86*        |                                 | 46                  |                  |      | 5.2                   | 52.68                 | 24.24                 | 23.08                 | 6.5                             |                       |               |
|  | 43         |                  | 10.6*                 | 90.36                 | 1.31                  | 8.33          |                                 | 47                  |                  |      | 2.8                   | 53.64                 | 28.28                 | 18.08                 | 3.4                             |                       |               |
|  | 44         |                  | 11.4*                 | 85.20                 | 3.84                  | 10.96         |                                 | 48                  |                  |      | 1.6                   | 52.56                 | 28.48                 | 18.96                 | 1.3                             |                       |               |
|  | 45         |                  | 6.8*                  | 66.84                 | 19.49                 | 13.67         |                                 | 49                  |                  |      | 1.4                   | 55.92                 | 29.29                 | 14.79                 | 4.3                             |                       |               |
|  | 46         |                  | 3.4*                  | 80.40                 | 11.92                 | 7.68          |                                 | 50                  |                  |      | 1.8                   | 48.84                 | 28.68                 | 22.48                 | 1.3                             |                       |               |
|  | 47         |                  | 3.0*                  | 69.24                 | 20.71                 | 10.05         |                                 | 51                  |                  |      | 1.2                   | 53.64                 | 27.57                 | 18.79                 | 2.8                             |                       |               |
|  | 48         | Dayton           | 2.6                   | 58.68                 | 22.93                 | 18.39         |                                 | 52                  |                  |      | 6.0                   | 42.48                 | 29.69                 | 27.83                 | 5.3                             |                       |               |
|  | 49         |                  | 2.4                   | 59.04                 | 23.13                 | 17.83         |                                 | 53                  |                  |      | 4.4                   | 53.76                 | 26.06                 | 20.18                 | 4.6                             |                       |               |
| Reliability of section 233 is poor         |            |                  |                       |                       |                       |               |                                 | 54                  |                  |      | 3.0                   | 53.04                 | 28.28                 | 18.68                 | 2.4                             |                       |               |
| 233  | 1          | Elkhorn          | 37.0                  | 40.08                 | 21.41                 | 38.51         |                                 | 55                  |                  |      | 4.8                   | 52.56                 | 25.86                 | 21.58                 | 5.8                             |                       |               |
|  | 2          | Belfast          | 41.0                  | 32.04                 | 17.27                 | 50.69         |                                 | 56                  |                  |      | 5.6                   | 51.12                 | 24.54                 | 24.34                 | 11.8                            |                       |               |
|  | 3          |                  | 13.0                  | 50.04                 | 28.38                 | 21.58         |                                 | 57                  |                  |      | 3.8                   | 55.56                 | 27.47                 | 16.97                 | 3.1                             |                       |               |
|  | 4          |                  | 23.0                  | 45.36                 | 25.25                 | 29.39         |                                 | 58                  |                  |      | 5.4                   | 50.76                 | 28.38                 | 20.86                 | 6.6                             |                       |               |
|  | 5          | lower Brassfield | 65.4                  | 51.60                 | 17.57                 | 30.83         | 25.1*                           | 59                  |                  |      | 6.8                   | 52.08                 | 24.24                 | 23.68                 | 5.5                             |                       |               |
|  |            |                  |                       |                       |                       |               |                                 | 61                  |                  |      | 3.6                   | 51.60                 | 29.09                 | 19.31                 | 6.0                             |                       |               |
|  |            |                  |                       |                       |                       |               |                                 | 62                  |                  |      | 4.6                   | 54.12                 | 31.61                 | 14.27                 |                                 |                       |               |



## APPENDIX B.—WEIGHTED AVERAGES FOR UPPER AND LOWER UNITS AND TOTAL BRASSFIELD

| Outcrop<br>or<br>core no. | Upper unit of Brassfield |                          |                  | Lower unit of Brassfield |                          |                  | Total Brassfield         |                  |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
|                           | Sample<br>nos.           | MgCO <sub>3</sub><br>(%) | Insoluble<br>(%) | Sample<br>nos.           | MgCO <sub>3</sub><br>(%) | Insoluble<br>(%) | MgCO <sub>3</sub><br>(%) | Insoluble<br>(%) |
| C-863                     | 19-23A                   | 7.5                      | 57.1             | 24-41A                   | 16.8                     | 23.3             | 15.0                     | 29.7             |
| C-864                     | 13-22                    | 11.1                     | 20.9             | 23-35                    | 4.3                      | 12.7             | 7.0                      | 15.9             |
| C-865                     | 18-27                    | 7.0                      | 3.1              | 28-44                    | 22.0                     | 3.3              | 16.5                     | 3.2              |
| C-866                     | 3-5A                     | 4.2                      | 12.4             | 6-13                     | 11.4                     | 4.4              | 9.7                      | 6.3              |
| 6                         | 11-17                    | 1.3                      | 2.5              | 1-10                     | 1.4                      | 1.4              | 1.4                      | 1.8              |
| 10                        | 9-16                     | 5.8                      | 4.7              | 1-8                      | 5.2                      | 1.6              | 5.5                      | 3.1              |
| 21                        | 14-23                    | 2.3                      | 4.4              | 1-13                     | 2.4                      | 1.9              | 2.4                      | 2.8              |
| 28                        | 14-15                    | 0.7                      | 2.0              | 3-13                     | 1.0                      | 2.3              | 1.0                      | 2.2              |
| 29                        | 9-15                     | 1.3                      | 3.1              | 1-8                      | 1.1                      | 1.3              | 1.2                      | 2.1              |
| 33                        | 15-21                    | 10.8                     | 4.0              | 4-14                     | 9.6                      | 2.9              | 10.1                     | 3.3              |
| 38                        | 13-15                    | 0.4                      | 2.2              | 2-12                     | 1.9                      | 1.8              | 1.7                      | 1.8              |
| 50                        | 15-17                    | 0.6                      | 2.1              | 1-14                     | 2.2                      | 1.4              | 2.0                      | 1.5              |
| 70                        | 14-19                    | 2.1                      | 2.2              | 3-13                     | 7.2                      | 1.7              | 5.7                      | 1.9              |
| 87                        | 23-32                    | 2.0                      | 1.9              | 9-22                     | 5.9                      | 1.6              | 4.4                      | 1.7              |
| 92                        | 15-22                    | 2.2                      | 4.9              | 1-14                     | 7.3                      | 3.1              | 5.7                      | 3.7              |
| 105                       | 12-28                    | 1.6                      | 2.5              | 3-11                     | 8.6                      | 2.3              | 4.0                      | 2.4              |
| 121                       | 8-13                     | 0.9                      | 30.0             | 1-7A                     | 8.2                      | 1.6              | 5.6                      | 12.0             |
| 126                       | 19                       | 5.9                      | 1.8              | 5-18                     | 17.9                     | 1.3              | 16.7                     | 1.3              |
| 127                       | 25-27                    | 11.5                     | 6.1              | 3-24                     | 5.0                      | 1.1              | 5.3                      | 1.3              |
| 130                       | 22-28                    | 3.2                      | 3.8              | 5-21                     | 2.8                      | 1.1              | 2.9                      | 1.8              |
| 135                       | 19-26                    | 1.4                      | 1.5              | 2-18                     | 6.4                      | 2.0              | 4.9                      | 1.8              |
| 142                       | 5-9                      | 0.9                      | 2.0              | 1-4                      | 2.5                      | 0.8              | 1.5                      | 1.5              |
| 148                       | 18-26                    | 1.2                      | 1.6              | 2-17                     | 7.9                      | 1.2              | 5.6                      | 1.3              |
| 158                       | 38-44                    | 13.5                     | 2.8              | 7-37                     | 38.8                     | 3.7              | 34.2                     | 3.5              |
| 179                       | 18-43                    | 6.2                      | 3.2              | 8-17                     | 11.5                     | 1.8              | 7.9                      | 2.7              |
| 188                       | 21-27                    | 10.7                     | 3.9              | 7-20                     | 30.5                     | 2.1              | 24.8                     | 2.6              |
| 190                       | 9-25                     | 16.1                     | 2.5              | 1-8                      | 26.3                     | 1.1              | 19.5                     | 2.1              |
| 192                       | 10-15                    | 0.9                      | 3.4              | 1-9                      | 2.1                      | 2.0              | 1.7                      | 2.5              |
| 196                       | 10                       | 0.7                      | 2.3              | 2-9                      | 8.7                      | 2.1              | 7.8                      | 2.2              |
| 206                       | 10-21                    | 11.7                     | 2.8              | 1-9                      | 24.1                     | 2.5              | 17.6                     | 2.7              |
| 209                       | 15-22                    | 1.1                      | 5.7              | 5-14                     | 1.0                      | 1.4              | 1.0                      | 3.3              |
| 218                       |                          |                          |                  | 7-9                      | 0.7                      | 2.7              | 0.7                      | 2.7              |
| 220                       | 19-27                    | 2.2                      | 5.4              | 11-18                    | 3.9                      | 1.9              | 3.2                      | 3.4              |
| 221                       | 22-24                    | 0.4                      | 85.7             | 2-21                     | 1.0                      | 11.8             | 0.9                      | 24.6             |
| 224                       | V-(B-1)                  | 1.2                      | 12.2             | L-U                      | 1.1                      | 1.0              | 1.1                      | 5.3              |
| 225                       | 26-28                    | 1.4                      | 5.4              | 8-25                     | 2.0                      | 4.1              | 1.9                      | 4.3              |
| 226                       | 18-29                    | 1.9                      | 8.1              | 8-17                     | 2.1                      | 12.8             | 2.0                      | 10.2             |
| 228                       | 32-41                    | 2.8                      | 15.0             | 9-31                     | 1.2                      | 15.3             | 1.5                      | 15.3             |
| 229                       | 26-56                    | 1.6                      | 26.4             | 11-25                    | 2.1                      | 18.9             | 1.8                      | 24.2             |
| 230                       | 17-22                    | 1.7                      | 13.0             | 4-16A                    | 1.1                      | 11.9             | 1.3                      | 12.2             |
| 232                       | 29-47                    | 9.4                      | 22.5             | 6-28B                    | 4.1                      | 11.3             | 6.3                      | 16.0             |
| 233                       | 33-43B                   | 6.9                      | 42.1             | 5-32                     | 7.1                      | 10.5             | 7.1                      | 20.6             |
| 234                       | 16-29A                   | 4.2                      | 19.5             | 6-15                     | 7.0                      | 28.4             | 5.5                      | 23.6             |
| 236                       | 12-18A                   | 1.5                      | 6.6              | 5-11                     | 11.3                     | 1.2              | 6.5                      | 3.9              |
| 237                       | 19-23A                   | 1.8                      | 5.0              | 4-18                     | 3.4                      | 1.1              | 3.0                      | 2.1              |

APPENDIX C.—OUTCROP AND FILE STRATIGRAPHIC SECTION NUMBERS<sup>1</sup>

| Outcrop no. | Core or stratigraphic section no. | County                | Township     |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| 6           | C-863                             | Adams                 | Sprigg       |
|             | C-864                             | Clinton               | Green        |
|             | *C-865 ✓                          | Miami                 | Elizabeth    |
|             | *C-866 ✓                          | Warren                | Clear Creek  |
|             | 15758 ✓                           | Preble                | Somers       |
| 10          | 15750 ✓                           | Preble                | Gratis       |
| 21          | 15756 ✓                           | Preble                | Harrison     |
| 28          | 15772 ✓                           | Preble                | Twin         |
| 29          | 15773 ✓                           | Preble                | Twin         |
| 33          | 15780                             | Union County, Indiana |              |
| 38          | *15683 ✓                          | Montgomery            | Jackson      |
| 50          | *15696 ✓                          | Montgomery            | Madison      |
| 70          | *15672 ✓                          | Montgomery            | Butler       |
| 87          | *13614 ✓                          | Montgomery            | Butler       |
| 92          | *13616 ✓                          | Montgomery            | Butler       |
| 105         | 15712                             | Montgomery            | Mad River    |
| 121         | 12778                             | Montgomery            | Washington   |
| 126         | 15652                             | Miami                 | Monroe       |
| 127         | *15654 ✓                          | Miami                 | Staunton     |
| 130         | *12772 ✓                          | Miami                 | Union        |
| 135         | *12771 ✓                          | Miami                 | Union        |
| 142         | *15647 ✓                          | Miami                 | Elizabeth    |
| 148         | *14491 ✓                          | Miami                 | Bethel       |
| 158         | 14494, 15579                      | Clark                 | Bethel       |
| 179         | *12729 ✓                          | Greene                | Bath         |
| 188         | *12731 ✓                          | Greene                | Miami        |
| 190         | *15624 ✓                          | Greene                | Miami        |
| 192         | *15616 ✓                          | Greene                | Beaver Creek |
| 196         | 14484 ✓                           | Warren                | Clear Creek  |
| 206         | *15632 ✓                          | Greene                | Xenia        |
| 209         | *15626 ✓                          | Greene                | New Jasper   |
| 218         | *15637 ✓                          | Highland              | Union        |
| 220         | *15602 ✓                          | Clinton               | Union        |
| 221         | *9733 ✓                           | Highland              | Union        |
| 224         | *15161 ✓                          | Clinton               | Liberty      |
| 225         | *9732 ✓                           | Highland              | Concord      |
| 226         | *13609 ✓                          | Highland              | Jackson      |
| 228         | *14350 ✓                          | Adams                 | Bratton      |
| 229         | 12670                             | Adams                 | Oliver       |
| 230         | *13610 ✓                          | Highland              | Hamer        |
| 232         | 12668                             | Adams                 | Tiffin       |
| 233         | 12667                             | Adams                 | Tiffin       |
| 234         | 12691                             | Adams                 | Monroe       |
| 236         | 14489 ✓                           | Preble                | Washington   |
| 237         | *15682 ✓                          | Montgomery            | Harrison     |

<sup>1</sup> Each outcrop section and core description contains the sampling data for that particular section. This information is on open file at the office of the Ohio Division of Geological Survey. To obtain the description for a given outcrop or core the following information is needed: stratigraphic section number or core number, county, township, and the name of the person who measured the section (R. K. Alberts for all sections in this study).