

# Estimate of Risk of Adolescent Sexual Offense Recidivism (The "ERASOR"): Version 2.0

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Sexual Abuse: Family Education & Treatment (SAFE-T) Program



Name of adolescent \_\_\_\_\_ Age \_\_\_\_\_ Coding Form Page 1

Name of evaluator \_\_\_\_\_ Date Completed \_\_\_\_\_

Date of Previous Risk Assessment \_\_\_\_\_ or  n/a ID Number \_\_\_\_\_

The guidelines contained in The *ERASOR* were developed by the authors in the course of their duties at the SAFE-T Program. Anyone choosing to use or adopt the risk assessment guidelines outlined herein does so on the sole basis of their responsibility to judge their suitability for their own specific purposes. The Ontario Ministry of Community & Social Services, its employees, agents, servants and the authors neither assume nor accept any responsibility or legal liability for any injury or damages whatsoever resulting from the use of The *ERASOR* and the guidelines outlined herein.

The Estimate of Risk of Adolescent Sexual Offense Recidivism (The *ERASOR*) is an empirically-guided approach to estimating the risk of a sexual reoffense for an adolescent, presently aged 12 to 18 years, who has previously committed a sexual assault. When using The *ERASOR*, it is essential to be familiar with the content of the *ERASOR* manual included with this coding form. It is also important to stress that evaluators should:

- Have expertise and training regarding the assessment of adolescents and their families and expertise and training regarding the assessment and management of sexual aggression.
- Assess multiple domains of functioning including sexual, intrapersonal, interpersonal, familial, and biological.
- Use multiple methods of data collection to form opinions including clinical interviews, psychological tests, behavioural observation, and reviews of previous case records and reports.
- Collect information from multiple sources such as the offender, the victim(s), the police, family, friends, and other professionals who are familiar with the offender and his/her family.
- Be cognizant of the validity of the information that they are using in forming risk predictions.
- Be familiar with the research related to the estimation of adolescent sexual recidivism.
- Recognize that risk assessments will become obsolete after the passage of time and/or following a change in any of the risk factors that were assessed.

Given that there is currently no empirical support for a specific algorithm for combining risk factors to predict adolescent sexual recidivism, judgement is necessary to determine the level of risk (i.e., "low", "moderate", or "high"). It is anticipated that there will be a general relationship between the number of high-risk factors and the rating of risk such that more high-risk indicators suggest higher risk. However, the final decision will be more dependent on the combination of risk factors rather than just the number. Furthermore, it is possible that the presence of a single risk factor—such as the adolescent's stated intentions to reoffend—could be indicative of high risk.

**1. Deviant sexual interests (younger children, violence, or both).**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present  <input type="checkbox"/> Children  <input type="checkbox"/> Violence	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• At any time within the past 6 months, the adolescent has reported or demonstrated sexual arousal to thoughts/images of children under 12 years of age (and children who are at least 4 years younger than the adolescent), <b>OR</b></li> <li>• Sexual assaults—within the past year—against 2 or more children under 12 years of age (and children who are at least 4 years younger than the adolescent), <b>OR</b></li> <li>• At any time within the past 6 months, the adolescent has reported or demonstrated sexual arousal to sexual violence (excessive physical violence, threats of death or physical pain, use of weapons), <b>OR</b></li> <li>• Sexual assaults—within the past year—against 2 or more individuals that involved excessive physical violence, threats of death or pain, or use of weapons.</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present  <input type="checkbox"/> Children  <input type="checkbox"/> Violence	<p>Possible or partial evidence that the adolescent</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• has reported or demonstrated deviant sexual arousal to prepubescent children, sexual violence, or both, at any time within the past 6 months, <b>OR</b></li> <li>• Within the past year, has committed sexual assaults against 2 or more prepubescent children or sexual assaults against 2 or more individuals that involved excessive physical violence, threats of death or pain, or use of weapons.</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Adolescent has reported <b>AND</b> demonstrated NO sexual arousal to thoughts and/or images of prepubescent children, sexual violence, or both during the past 6 months, <b>OR</b></li> <li>• Within the past year, the adolescent has NOT committed sexual assaults against 2 or more children, or sexual assaults against 2 or more individuals that involved excessive physical violence, threats of death or pain, or use of weapons.</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**2. Obsessive sexual interests/Preoccupation with sexual thoughts.**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	<p>At any time within the past 6 months, the adolescent has demonstrated obsessive sexual interests/preoccupation with sexual thoughts as evidenced by any of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unusually frequent masturbation</li> <li>• Unusually frequent sexual thoughts, comments, gestures, or behaviours</li> <li>• Unusually frequent use of pornography (or other textual, pictorial, or auditory materials considered erotic by adolescent)</li> <li>• Unusually frequent engagement in sexual fantasy</li> <li>• Excessive use of sexual behaviours/fantasies to cope with negative affect (boredom, loneliness, frustration, sadness), anger, or problematic situations.</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	<p>Possible or partial evidence that the adolescent has been preoccupied with sexual thoughts, behaviours, fantasies, images, or gestures at any time within the past 6 months.</p>
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	<p>Adolescent has NOT demonstrated obsessive sexual interests or preoccupation with sexual thoughts, behaviours, fantasies, images, or gestures during the past 6 months.</p>
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

### 3. Attitudes supportive of sexual offending.

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	<p>At any time within the past 6 months, the adolescent has endorsed <b>ANY</b> of the following attitudes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sexual interactions with children under 12 years of age are not harmful to the child; are desired by the child; are often initiated by children; should be legalized; are just displays of affection; or are educational for the child, <b>OR</b></li> <li>Forced sexual interactions with peers or adults are not harmful; are desired; are enjoyable; are initiated by the victim's style of dress or behaviour; or that disclosures of forced sexual interactions are usually fabricated.</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that the adolescent has endorsed attitudes supportive of sexual offending at any time within the past 6 months.
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	Adolescent has <b>NOT</b> endorsed attitudes supportive of sexual offending during the past 6 months.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

### 4. Unwillingness to alter deviant sexual interests/attitudes.

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	<p>At any time within the past 6 months, the adolescent has been unwilling to alter or "give up" the:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Deviant sexual interests that were rated as "Present" or "Possibly or Partially Present" in #1 above <b>OR</b></li> <li>Attitudes supportive of sexual offending that were rated as "Present" or "Possibly or Partially Present" in #3 above</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	<p>Possible or partial evidence that, at any time within the past 6 months, the adolescent has been unwilling to alter the:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Deviant sexual interests that were rated as "Present" or "Possibly or Partially Present" in #1 above <b>OR</b></li> <li>Attitudes supportive of sexual offending that were rated as "Present" or "Possibly or Partially Present" in #3 above</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>During the past 6 months, the adolescent <b>HAS</b> been willing to alter deviant sexual interests (#1 above) or attitudes supportive of sexual offending (#3 above), <b>OR</b></li> <li>Neither #1 nor #3 above were coded as "Present" or "Possibly or Partially Present"</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

### 5. Ever sexually assaulted 2 or more victims.

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	Adolescent has intentionally sexually assaulted 2 or more victims.
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that the adolescent has intentionally sexually assaulted 2 or more victims.
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	Adolescent has intentionally sexually assaulted 1 victim.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

### 6. Ever sexually assaulted same victim 2 or more times.

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	Adolescent has sexually assaulted the same victim on 2 or more occasions.
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that the adolescent has sexually assaulted the same victim on 2 or more occasions.
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	Adolescent has <b>NEVER</b> sexually assaulted the same victim on more than 1 occasion.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**7. Prior adult sanctions for sexual assault(s).**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present  Please specify <input type="checkbox"/> Criminal charge <input type="checkbox"/> Police warning <input type="checkbox"/> Other adult sanction	At any time <b>PRIOR</b> to the most recent sexual offense, the adolescent was cautioned, warned, disciplined, criminally charged, or otherwise sanctioned by an adult authority (e.g., police, parent, teacher) for a sexual assault.
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that, at any time <b>PRIOR</b> to the most recent sexual offense, the adolescent was cautioned, warned, disciplined, criminally charged, or otherwise sanctioned by an adult authority (e.g., police, parent, teacher) for a sexual assault.
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	Adolescent was <b>NEVER</b> cautioned, warned, disciplined, criminally charged, or otherwise sanctioned by an adult authority (e.g., police, parent, teacher) for a sexual assault <b>PRIOR</b> to the most recent sexual offense.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**8. Threats of, or use of, excessive violence/weapons during sexual offense.**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	During the commission of any past sexual assault, the adolescent has ever: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Used excessive physical restraint or aggression beyond that which would be necessary to gain victim "compliance", <b>OR</b></li> <li>• Used, or threatened to use, a weapon (regardless of whether a weapon was actually present), <b>OR</b></li> <li>• Used, or threatened to use, physical violence with the victim or with others important to the victim, such as family members</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that the adolescent has ever used excessive physical restraint or aggression; <b>OR</b> used, or threatened to use, a weapon; <b>OR</b> used, or threatened to use, physical violence against the victim or with others important to the victim, such as family members
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	Adolescent has <b>NEVER</b> used excessive physical restraint or aggression; <b>NEVER</b> used, or threatened to use, a weapon; <b>NEVER</b> used, or threatened to use, physical violence against the victim or with others important to the victim, such as family members
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**9. Ever sexually assaulted a child.**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	Adolescent has <b>EVER</b> intentionally sexually assaulted a child victim under 12 years of age and at least 4 years younger than the adolescent.
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that the adolescent has ever intentionally sexually assaulted a child victim under 12 years of age and at least 4 years younger than the adolescent.
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	Adolescent has <b>NEVER</b> intentionally selected and sexually assaulted a child victim under 12 years and at least 4 years younger than the adolescent.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**10. Ever sexually assaulted a stranger.**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	Adolescent has <b>EVER</b> intentionally committed a sexual offense against a stranger. A victim is considered a stranger if she/he knew the adolescent for a period of less than 24 hours prior to the sexual offense.
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that the adolescent has ever intentionally committed a sexual offense against a stranger.
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	Adolescent has <b>NEVER</b> committed a sexual offense against a stranger.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**11. Indiscriminate choice of victims.**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	Adolescent has ever intentionally sexually assaulted: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Both male and female victims</i> <b>OR</b></li> <li>• <i>Both child (under 12 years of age and 4 years younger) and peer/adult victims</i> <b>OR</b></li> <li>• <i>Both related and unrelated victims</i> <b>OR</b></li> <li>• <i>Both familiar and stranger victims (stranger if victim knew the adolescent for less than 24 hours prior to sexual assault)</i></li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that the adolescent has ever intentionally sexually assaulted <i>both male and female victims</i> <b>OR</b> <i>both child and peer/adult victims</i> <b>OR</b> <i>both related and unrelated victims</i> <b>OR</b> <i>both familiar and stranger victims</i> .
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	Adolescent has NEVER intentionally sexually assaulted <i>both male and female victims</i> <b>OR</b> <i>both child and peer/adult victims</i> <b>OR</b> <i>both related and unrelated victims</i> <b>OR</b> <i>both familiar and stranger victims</i> .
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**12. Ever sexually assaulted a male victim (*Coded for male adolescents only*).**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	Male adolescent has EVER intentionally sexually assaulted a male victim.
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that the male adolescent has ever intentionally selected and sexually assaulted a male victim.
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	Male adolescent has NEVER intentionally selected and sexually assaulted a male victim.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**13. Diverse sexual-assault behaviours.**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	Adolescent has EVER attempted or engaged in <b>several</b> different contact and/or non-contact sexual-assault behaviours including (but not limited to) exhibitionism, voyeurism, obscene phone calling, stalking, assault with a weapon, frottage, bestiality, sexual touching, or oral, anal, or vaginal penetration.
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that the adolescent has ever attempted or engaged in several different contact and/or non-contact sexual-assault behaviours including (but not limited to) exhibitionism, voyeurism, obscene phone calling, stalking, assault with a weapon, frottage, bestiality, sexual touching, or oral, anal, or vaginal penetration.
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	Adolescent has engaged in one form of sexual assault behaviour <b>ONLY</b> .
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**14. Antisocial interpersonal orientation.**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	During the past 6 months, the adolescent has exhibited an antisocial interpersonal orientation as evidenced by the presence of 4 or more of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Endorsement of antisocial or pro-criminal attitudes</li> <li>• Defiance of authority figures</li> <li>• Insensitive disrespect for the rights / feelings of others</li> <li>• Selfish / self-centered orientation</li> <li>• Difficulty accepting responsibility for most wrongdoings (not just sexual)</li> <li>• Lack of guilt or remorse for most wrongdoings (not just sexual)</li> <li>• Frequent lying and deception</li> <li>• Inflated sense of self-importance and self-worth</li> <li>• Emotionally unresponsive or emotions that appears "faked"</li> <li>• Frequent violations of rules and laws—<b>in addition</b> to sexual assaults(s)</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that the adolescent has exhibited an antisocial interpersonal orientation (just 2 or 3 of the above) during the past 6 months.
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	Adolescent has NOT exhibited an antisocial interpersonal orientation during the past 6 months.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**15. Lack of intimate peer relationships / Social isolation.**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	At any time within the past 6 months, the adolescent's social relationships have been characterized by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No emotionally intimate peer relationships (peers are non-familial individuals who are within 3 years of age from the adolescent), <b>OR</b></li> <li>• No close friendships <b>OR</b> reliance on a single peer-aged friend, <b>OR</b></li> <li>• Social isolation from peers outside of the regular school day.</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that, at any time within the past 6 months, the adolescent has had no emotionally intimate peer relationships, relied on a single peer friendship, and/or was socially isolated from peers outside of the regular school day.
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	During the past 6 months, the adolescent HAS had emotionally intimate peer relationships, or 2 or more close friends, and/or has not been socially isolated from peers outside of the regular school day.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**16. Negative peer associations and influences.**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	On more than 1 occasion within the past 6 months, the adolescent has associated with peers who: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Often engage in antisocial / criminal activity, <b>OR</b></li> <li>• Often use non-prescription drugs and/or alcohol, <b>OR</b></li> <li>• The adolescent frequently engaged in antisocial / criminal behaviours to "fit in" or "belong" with a peer group</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that, on more than 1 occasion within the past 6 months, the adolescent has associated with peers who: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Often engage in antisocial / criminal activity, <b>OR</b></li> <li>• Often use non-prescription drugs and/or alcohol, <b>OR</b></li> <li>• The adolescent frequently engaged in antisocial / criminal behaviours to "fit in" or "belong" with a peer group</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	During the past 6 months, the adolescent has NOT associated with peers who often engage in antisocial / criminal activity or substance use / abuse behaviours on more than 1 occasion.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**17. Interpersonal aggression.**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	During the past 6 months, the adolescent has demonstrated a <b>pattern</b> of interpersonal aggression, characterized by a <b>number</b> of verbally or physically abusive behaviours directed towards people.
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that, during the past 6 months, the adolescent has demonstrated a <b>pattern</b> of interpersonal aggression, characterized by a <b>number</b> of verbally or physically abusive behaviours directed towards people.
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	During the past 6 months, the adolescent has NOT demonstrated a <b>pattern</b> of interpersonal aggression characterized by a <b>number</b> of verbally or physically abusive behaviours directed towards people.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**18. Recent escalation in anger or negative affect.**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present (please note) <input type="checkbox"/> Anger <input type="checkbox"/> Negative affect	At any time within the past 6 months, the adolescent has demonstrated <b>an escalation</b> in: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Anger (e.g., tantrums, verbal or physical aggression, threats), <b>OR</b></li> <li>• Negative affect such as depression, anxiety, loneliness, boredom, or frustration</li> </ul> <b>NOTE: this factor represents ONLY an escalation, or heightening, of anger or negative affect—NOT merely the presence of anger or negative affect</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that, at any time within the past 6 months, the adolescent has demonstrated <b>an escalation</b> in: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Anger (e.g., tantrums, verbal or physical aggression, threats), <b>OR</b></li> <li>• Negative affect such as depression, anxiety, loneliness, boredom, or frustration</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	NO escalation in anger or negative affect during the past 6 months.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**19. Poor self-regulation of affect and behaviour (Impulsivity).**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	During the past 6 months, the adolescent has demonstrated very poor self-regulation of affect and behaviour. Impulsivity is demonstrated by 3 or more of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Frequent difficulty delaying gratification</li> <li>• Frequent difficulty delaying responses (“blurring out answers”)</li> <li>• Frequently interrupting others</li> <li>• Frequent failure to listen to instructions or directions</li> <li>• Frequently becoming bored easily with routine</li> <li>• Frequent grabbing or touching things/others without permission</li> <li>• Frequent failure to consider consequences before engaging in activities (particularly potentially dangerous or risky activities)</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that, during the past 6 months, the adolescent has demonstrated very poor self-regulation of affect and behaviour—is typically highly impulsive (2 or fewer of the above).
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	During the past 6 months, the adolescent has NOT demonstrated very poor self-regulation of affect and behaviour—is typically NOT impulsive.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**20. High-stress family environment.**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	At any time within the past 6 months, <b>REGARDLESS</b> of where the adolescent has been living, there has been an extreme level of stress within the family as evidenced by issues such as: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Marked marital discord</li> <li>• Death of a family member</li> <li>• Separation of a family member from family</li> <li>• Major illness of a family member</li> <li>• Significant family change in residence, employment, or income</li> <li>• Poverty</li> <li>• Criminal activity of family member other than adolescent</li> <li>• Sexual or physical victimization within the family (not including the adolescent's index sexual offense)</li> <li>• Highly conflictual family relationship(s) (OTHER THAN offender-parent relationship)</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that the adolescent's family has experienced high levels of stress at any time within the past 6 months.
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	Adolescent's family has NOT experienced high levels of stress during the past 6 months.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**21. Problematic parent-offender relationships / Parental rejection.**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	At any time within the past 6 months, the adolescent has experienced an extremely problematic parent-child relationship as evidenced by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Adolescent feeling rejected, unloved, or unwanted by a parent(s)</li> <li>• Parent's <b>current</b> use of harsh/punitive verbal or physical discipline</li> <li>• Very low level of parental involvement; particularly if the parent was once more involved in the adolescent's life</li> <li>• Significant parent-child conflict / disagreement</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that, at any time within the past 6 months, the adolescent has experienced an extremely problematic parent-child relationship or has felt rejected, unloved, or unwanted by a parent(s).
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	During the past 6 months, the adolescent has NOT experienced an extremely problematic parent-child relationship or has NOT felt rejected, unloved, or unwanted by a parent(s).
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**22. Parent(s) not supporting sexual-offense-specific assessment / treatment.**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	At any time within the past 6 months, the adolescent's parent(s) has not been supportive of sexual-offense-specific assessment/treatment for their child as evidenced by one or more of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Parental refusal to participate in assessment/treatment</li> <li>• Parental refusal to allow child to participate in assessment/treatment</li> <li>• Parent(s) denies that their child committed the sexual assault despite evidence to the contrary</li> <li>• Parent(s) denies that there is ANY risk of sexual reoffense</li> <li>• Parent(s) attempts to undermine or minimize the adolescent's sexual-offense-specific assessment/treatment</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that, at any time within the past 6 months, the adolescent's parent(s) has not been supportive of sexual-offense-specific assessment/treatment for their child.
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	Adolescent's parent(s) HAS been supportive of sexual-offense-specific assessment/treatment for their child during the past 6 months.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**23. Environment supporting opportunities to reoffend sexually.**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	At the present time—or at any time within the NEXT 6 months—the adolescent is residing in, or often visiting, an environment that supports opportunities to reoffend sexually as evidenced by one or more of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unsupervised access to potential and/or past victims</li> <li>• Poor monitoring or control of adolescent's whereabouts</li> <li>• Adult denial of adolescent's risk to reoffend sexually</li> <li>• Lack of adult awareness of adolescent's high-risk factor(s)</li> <li>• Easy access to sexual media (pictorial, auditory, or textual)</li> <li>• Exposure to frequent sexual behaviours, gestures, or conversations</li> <li>• Supervising adults who blame the victim(s) for the adolescent's offense(s)</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that, at the present time—or at any time within the NEXT 6 months—the adolescent is residing in, or often visiting, an environment that supports opportunities to reoffend sexually.
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	BOTH presently AND during the NEXT 6 months, the adolescent will NOT be residing in, or often visiting, an environment that supports opportunities to reoffend sexually.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**24. No development or practice of realistic prevention plans/strategies.**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	During the past 6 months: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The adolescent has not developed a realistic plan to cope with potentially high-risk factors for a sexual reoffense (such as deviant sexual arousal), <b>OR</b></li> <li>The adolescent has not practiced realistic strategies to cope with potentially high-risk factors.</li> </ul> <b>NOTE:</b> "realistic" plans/strategies are those that would be considered sensible, practical, and socially acceptable.
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that, during the past 6 months, the adolescent has not developed or practiced realistic strategies to cope with potentially high-risk factors for a sexual reoffense (such as deviant sexual arousal).
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	Adolescent HAS BOTH developed AND practiced at least some realistic plan(s) to cope with high-risk factors for a sexual reoffense during the past 6 months.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**25. Incomplete sexual-offense-specific treatment.**

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	Adolescent has not yet completed a majority (i.e., 75% or more) of the sexual-offense-specific treatment goals that were recommended following assessment.
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	Possible or partial evidence that the adolescent has not yet completed a majority (i.e., 75% or more) of the sexual-offense-specific treatment goals that were recommended following assessment.
<input type="checkbox"/> Not Present	Adolescent HAS completed a majority (75% or more) of the sexual-offense-specific treatment goals that were recommended following assessment.
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Insufficient information to support a decision regarding this risk factor.

**26. Other factor :** \_\_\_\_\_

<input type="checkbox"/> Present	
<input type="checkbox"/> Possibly or Partially Present	

**This is a SUMMARY sheet ONLY.**  
**VALID ONLY IF ratings have been transferred from Coding Form attached.**  
**Name of Adolescent and Date of Assessment are noted on Page 1**

High Risk Factors for Sexual Reoffense	Present	Partially/Possibly Present	Not Present	Unknown
<b>Sexual Interests, Attitudes, and Behaviours</b>				
1. Deviant sexual interests (younger children, violence, or both)				
2. Obsessive sexual interests/Preoccupation with sexual thoughts				
3. Attitudes supportive of sexual offending				
4. Unwillingness to alter deviant sexual interests/attitudes				
<b>Historical Sexual Assaults</b>				
5. Ever sexually assaulted 2 or more victims				
6. Ever sexually assaulted same victim 2 or more times				
7. Prior adult sanctions for sexual assault(s)				
8. Threats of, or use of, violence/weapons during sexual offense				
9. Ever sexually assaulted a child				
10. Ever sexually assaulted a stranger				
11. Indiscriminate choice of victims				
12. Ever sexually assaulted a male victim ( <i>male offenders only</i> )				
13. Diverse sexual-assault behaviours				
<b>Psychosocial Functioning</b>				
14. Antisocial interpersonal orientation				
15. Lack of intimate peer relationships / Social isolation				
16. Negative peer associations and influences				
17. Interpersonal aggression				
18. Recent escalation in anger or negative affect				
19. Poor self-regulation of affect and behaviour (Impulsivity)				
<b>Family/Environmental Functioning</b>				
20. High-stress family environment				
21. Problematic parent-offender relationships/Parental rejection				
22. Parent(s) not supporting sexual-offense-specific assessment/treatment				
23. Environment supporting opportunities to reoffend sexually				
<b>Treatment</b>				
24. No development or practice of realistic prevention plans/strategies				
25. Incomplete sexual-offense-specific treatment				
<b>Other Factor</b>				

Overall Risk Rating  Low  Moderate  High